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**Volume 1**

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**edAÁmefa&mufaMumif;usifhpOf - yxrwGJ**

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**edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg**

**edAÁmefa&mufaMumif;usifhpOf - yxrwGJ**

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sgetm;vkH;udk "r®sgeu atmifEdkif\/ t&omtm;vkH;udk w&m;t&omu atmifEdkif\/

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First Edition

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## edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg

#### edAÁmefa&mufaMumif;usifhpOf - yxrwGJ

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**edsgeuxm** A

r[meruúm& - Aks¨yPmr 1

**aumif;aom n wpfnydkif;**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ypöu©ÓPfESifh tEG,ÓPftaMumif;** | 2 | ½lyu©E¨mç Os,çPf (5) yg; | 31 |
| Oyedookwåef aumufEkwfcsuf | 2 | ½lyu©E¨mç 0,çPf (5) yg; | 31 |
| tEkó0 ESifh tmum&y&d0dwuú | 6 | jynfq&mawmfbk&m;BuD;\ rSwfcsuf | 32 |
| ypöu©çPf | 7 | owdjyKí rSwfom;&ef | 33 |
| Oygsgeu©E¨m [lonf | 8 | b\*FgEkyóemçPfydkif;ç |  |
| £wd ½lyH - £wd a0sem . . . | 9 | tEG,çPfjzifh ½IyHk | 34 |
| £wd ½lyó orksa,m / y / £wd |  | eda&ma" t"drkwåwm = cPeda&m"ç |  |
| 0dnmPó orksa,m . . . | 12 | ñGwfudkif;½Idif;rI | 37 |
| ½lyu©E¨m\ orks,udk ½IykH | 13 | b\*FgEkyóemçPf\ t½IcHtm½kHw&m;rsm; | 37 |
| y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ygVdawmf aumufEkwfcsuf |  | çw w&m; ESifh çP w&m; | 38 |
| twdwftaMumif;w&m; ig;yg; | 14 | £wd ½lyó tw¬\*Farm / y / £wd |  |
| ypöKyÜeftusKd;w&m; ig;yg; | 15 | 0dnmPó tw¬\*Farm | 39 |
| ypöKyÜeftaMumif;w&m; ig;yg; | 16 | tEkyÜgseda&m" | 40 |
| tem\*wftusKd;w&m; ig;yg; | 16 | tmo0u©,okwåef aumufEkwfcsuf | 42 |
| t"GefYumv owfrSwfykH | 17 | t|uxmtzGifhrsm; - yxrtzGifh | 43 |
| {uasoawm ZmedwAÁH | 17 | t|uxm - skwd,tzGifh | 44 |
| ,if;odkY odEkdif jrifEkdifyghrvm;¿ | 18 | t|uxm - wwd,tzGifh | 46 |
| edAÁwåd yódwAÁm | 19 | t|uxm pwkw¬tzGifh - aupd0gs | 46 |
| ½IuGuftwdkcsKyf ñTefMum;csuf | 20 | t|uxm - yÍörtzGifh | 46 |
| rnfuJhodYkaom uHygenf; | 22 | csd&ywåokwåef ESifh ul#m\*g&okwåef |  |
| acwå&yfem;í pOf;pm;Munfhyg | 24 | w&m;awmf aumufEkwfcsuf | 47 |
| tEG,çPfjzifh twdwf tem\*wfç ½IyHk | 25 | 0¥opöm - 0d0¥opöm | 49 |
| wdkufwGef;csuf | 27 | sku©t&d,opömw&m; | 50 |
| y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ygVdawmf aumufEkwfcsuf | 28 | Oygsgeu©E¨m[lonf | 50 |
| vdk&if;rSwfom;&ef | 29 | tbdnmPfESifh 0dyóem | 52 |

tEko,okwåef aumufEkwfcsuf 54

r[m&m[kavm0gsokwåef aumufEkwfcsuf 56

tewåvu©Pokwåef aumufEkwfcsuf 56

orks,t&d,opömw&m; 58

wdw¬m,weokwåef aumufEkwfcsuf 59

y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yfwdkYç opömzGJUykH 59

ememu©Pduur®\ pGrf;tif 62

sku©opömESifh orks,opöm 63

r[medsgeokwåef aumufEkwfcsuf 74

avmuDy&dnm oHk;yg; 76

y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ygVdawmf\ ñTefMum;csuf 77

avmukwå&m y&dnm oHk;yg; 86

upömea\*gwåokwåef aumufEkwfcsuf 88

avmuorks, - avmueda&m" 89

tEG,çPf[lonf 92

0dyóemçPf\ aemufodkY

tpOfvdkufaom tEG,çPf 93

avmuDpwkopöor®msd|d 93

a&S;rax&fjrwfBuD;wdkY\ aqG;aEG;yGJ 94

r[mwPSmocF,okwåef aumufEkwfcsuf 97

tar; ESifh tajzrsm; 98

orÜwd sd| ocFg&ç orÜwd tsd| ocFg& 100

y#dpöorkyÜgsf w&m;awmf [lonf 102

y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ygVdawmfç vm&Sdaom wsEG,w&m;rsm; 103

t&d,r\*fçPfzdkvfçPf\ aemufodkY tpOfvdkufaom tEG,çPf 104

0dbif;ygVdawmfrS aumufEkwfcsuf 107

ty&dZmeeokwåef aumufEkwfcsuf 109

avmuD çwy&dnm 110

avmuD wD&Py&dnm 111

avmuD y[mey&dnm 112

avmukwå&m y&dnm oHk;yg; 112

tavmif;awmfonf uka#oHk;oef;ajcmufodef;aom r[m0Zd&0dyóemw&m; yGm;awmfrljcif; 114

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

aAm"duxm aumufEkwfcsuf 116

a\*gwruapwd,okwåef aumufEkwfcsuf 119

skwd,t&d,om0uokwåef 121

aumorÁdokwåef aumufEkwfcsuf 125

pOf;pm;EIdif;csdefawmfrlyg 128

tjrwfqHk;pum;awmf 131

**bas´u&wåokwåef - &Sif;vif;csuf** 132

bas´u&wåokwåef 133

twdwfukdvdkufyHk 135

twdwfudkrvdkufyHk 136

tem\*wfudk arQmfyHk 137

tem\*wfudk rarQmfyHk 138

a[mawmfrlvdk&if; 139

ypöKyÜefç wPSm-sd|d wdkYu qGJiifyHk 140

ypöKyÜefç wPSm-sd|dwdkYu rqGJiifyHk 141

þasoemawmf\ qdkvdk&if; 142

&&Sdvmonfh Oyaso 143

y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ygVdawmf aumufEkwfcsuf 144

avmud,bm0em\ pGrf;tm; 146

umvwå,tedpö (sku© - tewå) okwåef 148

bas´u&wåokwåefç qdkvdkaom ypöKyÜef 149

twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef owfrSwfyHk 151

ygVdawmfbmomjyef 151

okkkwåEÅy&d,m,enf; 152

tbd"r®edas´oenf; 152

odoifhaomtcsuf wpf&yf 153

aemufwpfenf;zGifhqdkyHk 154

ts¨g (= b0) [laom t"GefY 154

obm\*Owk-tm[m& {uOwk-tm[m& 156

pdwåork|mef½kyf\ oEÅwd 158

ur®ork|mef½kyf\ oEÅwd 158

or,\ tpGrf;jzifh twdwf-tem\*wf- ypöKyÜef½kyf ,lqyHk 159

cPtm;jzifh twdwf-tem\*wf-ypöKyÜef cGJyHk 160

wpfenf;zGifhqdkyHk 160

rkcsESifh y&d,m,f 161

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| orm"dxlaxmifoifhykHydkif; - rmwdum |  | | |
| emrfydkif;ç twdwf-tem\*wf-ypöKyÜef cGJyHk | 161 | skwd, r[myasow&m; | 175 |
| blwH blwawm yówd | 162 | wwd, r[myasow&m; | 175 |
| r[mwPSmocF,okwåef aumufEkwfcsuf | 164 | pwkw¬ r[myasow&m; | 176 |
| **omoemhr@dKifBuD;rsm;** | 168 | tEkavmruyÜd, = okwåmEkavmr | 177 |
| 1/ okwå | 168 | 3/ tmp&d,0gs | 177 |
| bk&m;udk y,faeol | 169 | 4/ twåaemrwd | 179 |
| bk&m;&SifwdkY\ pum;awmf[lonf | 170 | omoemudk zsufqD;aeol | 179 |
| 2/ okwåmEkavmr | 172 | or®morÁKs¨ bmodw w&m;awmf | 180 |
| 0denf;r[myasow&m; av;yg; | 172 | "r® - t"r® | 180 |
| okwåefr[myasow&m; av;yg; | 174 | qef;ppfyg | 181 |
| yxr - r[myasow&m; | 174 | bdu©Kokwåef | 185 |

**orm"dx„axmifoifhykHydkif;**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| orm"dudk xlaxmifyg | 186 | 2/ orl[Ce = ½kyftaygif;tpktwkH;tcJ | 216 |
| orm"dokwåefrsm; | 187 | 3/ udpöCe = ½kyfvkyfief;udpötwkH;tcJ | 217 |
| r[ma\*gygvuokwåef - tqdkwpf&yf | 189 | vdkufem&rnfhwm0ef | 217 |
| pdwå0doks¨drS sd|d0doks¨dodkY | 191 | emrfCe (4) rsKd; | 217 |
| cPduorm"d | 192 | 1/ oEÅwdCe = emrftpOftwef;twkH;tcJ | 218 |
| r[m#Dumq&mawmf\ tqdk | 192 | 2/ orl[Ce = emrftaygif;tpktwkH;tcJ | 218 |
| orx,meduvrf; | 194 | 3/ udpöCe = emrfvkyfief;udpötwkH;tcJ | 219 |
| oks¨0dyóem,meduvrf; | 195 | 4/ tm&r®PCe = tm½kH,lrItwkH;tcJ | 220 |
| a,bk,s[k rSwfyg | 196 | or®oepm&acwf okH;rsKd; | 223 |
| taMumif;jycsuf | 196 | {uaso = wpfpdwfwpfaso | 224 |
| txl;owdjyKí rSwfom;&ef | 198 | y&dnme,f uGm[csuf&SdykH | 226 |
| orxydkif; - cPduorm"d | 199 | #Dum tzGifhrsm; | 227 |
| 0dyóemydkif; - cPduorm"d | 201 | wpfpdwfwpfaso = wpfcsKdUwpf0uf ,lqykH | 230 |
| cPdupdawåu\*¾wm-orm"d | 203 | wpfpdwfom;cefY | 232 |
| vdk&if;tcsKyf rSwfom;&ef | 206 | emrfavmu | 232 |
| vu©Pma&; okH;wef | 207 | xyfrHpOf;pm;&ef tcsufwpf&yf | 233 |
| tewåa&mifjcnfawmf | 209 | r\*¾if&Spfyg; jynfhyg&JUvm; | 234 |
| taMumif;jycsuf | 212 | orm"donf tESpfom&avm¿ | 236 |
| ½kyfCe = ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJ okH;rsKd; | 213 | wdy&d0¥ "r®asoem | 237 |
| 1/ oEÅwdCe = ½kyftpOftwef;twkH;tcJ | 214 | orm"donf omoemwGif;w&m; r[kwf | 239 |

##### tmemygeówdorm"dydkif;

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **um,mEkyóem tmemygeyAÁ ygVdawmf**  um,mEkyóem tmemygeyAÁ | 240 | y&dur®edrdwf  (p) tmemygeówdorm"d\ | 274 |
| ygVdawmfteuf | 241 | npfEGrf;aMumif; Oyuúdavo (18) yg; | 275 |
| **tmemygeur®|mef;** | 244 | yxr quú - tjypf (6) yg; | 275 |
| tmemygecsD;rGrf;cef; | 245 | tómo-yómo t,ltq | 276 |
| taopeu - okc0d[m& | 246 | skwd, quú - tjypf (6) yg; | 277 |
| tmemyge-jynfwnfcef; | 247 | wwd, quú - tjypf (6) yg; | 278 |
| wpfenf;qdk&aomf | 249 | (q) odatmif tm;xkwf&rnfh tcsuf | 279 |
| tjrwfqkH; ylaZmfrI | 250 | **tmemygevkyfief;cGifodkY csOf;uyfykH ESpfrsKd;** | 280 |
| qdkvdk&if;ESifh taMumif;jycsuf | 252 | ar;jref;zG,f&m tcsufrsm; | 282 |
| awmrif;opfESifh wlol | 253 | xdkodkY tm;xkwfaumif;ygovm; | 283 |
| t&n - ½ku©rlv - oknm\*g& | 254 | xyfrH ar;jref;zG,f tcsufwpf&yf | 284 |
| £&d,mykxf a&G;cs,frI | 255 | ormywfESifh 0dyóem | 285 |
| aom oawm0 tóowd? |  | prf;oyfMunfhyg | 287 |
| oawm0 yóowd | 256 | yÍöoE¨du = tqpftydkif; ig;&yf | 288 |
| yxr pwkuú | 256 | ESvkH;oGif;ykH tpDtpOf | 289 |
| skwd, pwkuú | 257 | \*Pem = a&wGufenf; | 290 |
| wwd, pwkuú | 258 | pyg;jciform; a&wGufenf; | 291 |
| pwkw¬ pwkuú | 259 | EGm;ausmif;om; a&wGufenf; | 293 |
| txl;owdjyK&rnfh tcsufrsm; | 260 | bm0emjynfhpkHatmif usifhenf; | 294 |
| (u) owdy|mef av;yg; cGJykH | 260 | tb,frQMumatmif a&wGuf&rSmvJ¿ | 295 |
| ( c ) psmefvrf;om jzpfonf | 260 | 1/ t&Snf - 2/ twdk | 295 |
| ( \* ) tómo-yómo (2) rsKd; | 261 | y#dordÇsgr\*fygVdawmf | 295 |
| (C) ta&mifESifh vu©Pmudk ESvkH;roGif;& | 262 | yuwdaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavrS |  |
| taMumif;um; þodkY jzpf\ | 263 | bm0empdwf qkwfepfoGm;ykH | 298 |
| y&rw¬opöme,fç t&Snf twdk r&Sd | 263 | Oayu©m jzpfykH-wnfykH | 299 |
| omrnvu©Pmudk ESvkH;roGif;oifhykH | 265 | sDCH (&óH) tómoyómom uma,m | 299 |
| odxm;oifhaom taMumif;jycsuf | 265 | Oy|meH owd = owdxifrI | 300 |
| cE¨mig;yg;[lonf bmvJ¿ | 267 | tEkyóem çPH = tzefzef½Ijcif;onf |  |
| tómo-yómo | 268 | çPf rnf\ | 300 |
| tómo-yómo ur®duyk\*¾dKvf | 268 | um,onf Oy|me rnf\? owd rrnf | 301 |
| psmeur®duyk\*¾dKvf | 269 | wH um,H tEkyówd | 302 |
| r[m#Dum\ tqdktrdefY | 271 | ta&;BuD;vSaom t,ltqwpf&yf | 302 |
| ynwf-y&rwf | 273 | y#dordÇsgr\*fygVdawmf\ rdefYqdkawmfrlcsuf | 304 |
| (i) edrdwf (3) rsKd; | 274 | vkyfief;cGif aU&SodkYquf&ef | 305 |

tmemygeówdorm"dydkif; - rmwdum

oAÁum, y#doHa0sD 306

y#dordÇsgr\*fygVdawmf\ rdefYqdkawmfrlcsuf 307

oAÁum,y#doHa0sD-yksfudk "mwfcGJykH 308

odu©wd - xnfhí a[m&jcif;taMumif; 310

tóodómrd yóodómrd-[k tem\*wf0dbwfjzifh a[mawmfrl&jcif;\ taMumif;&if; 311

tEkAE¨emenf; 312

y\*Fkavmyrm = olqGHU Oyrm 315

asg0g&dulyrm = wHcg;apmifh Oyrm 316

uuplyrm = vT Oyrm 316

yórÇ,H = Nidrf;atmifusifhykH 319

MoVm&du - okckr - yós¨d 320

taMumif;jycsuf 322

MoVm&du - okckr 323

sDCbmPu-oH,kwåbmPuwdkY\tqdk 323

rZgdrbmPuwdkY\ tqdk 324

cyfodrf;aom rax&fjrwfwdkY\

wlnDaom0gs 324

0dyóemydkif;ç tqifhqifh Nidrf;ykH 324

y#dordÇsgr\*f ygVdawmf\ &Sif;vif;csuf 326

xyfrH &Sif;vif;csufrsm; 330

bm0emjzpfykH = aumif;pGm aqmifxm;EdkifykH 330

½dkaoav;pm;pGm vdkufem&rnf 331

bm0emvkyfief;cGif tqifhqifh 332

owdjyK&rnfh tcsufwpf&yf 333

aMu;cGufwD;ESufonfh Oyrm 333

tjcm;ur®|mef;rsm;ESifh rwlaom

xl;jcm;csuf 335

£&d,mykxf jyifoifh-rjyifoifh 335

topftopf jzpf&ykH 336

taMumif; Oyg,f 336

tómoyómo r&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfrsm; 337

O\*¾[edrdwf - y#dbm\*edrdwf 339

bm0emonm uGJjym;rI 340

e0wåAÁ"r®m½kH 341

jynfhpkH&rnfh w&m;okH;yg; 343

sDCbmPu rZgdrbmPuwdkY\

qdkqkH;rcsuf 343

XyemacwfodkY qdkufNyD 344

wpfckwnf;aom bm0empdwf\

tm½kH jzpfEdkifykH 346

tcuftcJrsm;ESifh &ifqdkif&ykH 347

edrdwfa0;uGmaeaomf 348

ta&mifESifh vu©Pmudk ESvkH;roGif;& 349

**oyÜg, toyÜg, (7) yg;** 351

1/ tm0go = ae&m 351

2/ a\*gp&\*gr = qGrf;cH&Gm 352

3/ bó = pum;ajymrI 352

wd& pämeuxmokwåef 352

4/ oyÜg,yk\*¾v - toyÜg,yk\*¾v 355

5/ abmZe = tpmtm[m& 355

6/ Owk = &moDOwk 355

7/ £&d,mykxf 356

**tyÜemaumov’ w&m; (10) yg;** 357

1/ 0w¬Kudk oefY&Sif;atmif jyKjcif; 357

2/ £a`E´ nDrQatmifjyKjcif; 358

os¨gvGefaeaomf 360

os¨da`E´ jzpfatmif ESvkH;roGif;& 361

0D&d, vGefaeaomf 362

t&Sif0uúvdrax&f 363

t&SifaomPrax&f 364

olawmfaumif;wdkY\ csD;rGrf;oH 364

os¨gvGefí ynmtm;enf;aomf

- ynmvGefí os¨gtm;enf;aomf 365

orm"d ESifh 0D&d, 366

orm"dur®du ESifh 0dyóemur®du 366

owd ¿ 368

3/ edrdwåaumov’ 371

pdawåu\*¾wm edrdwf ESpfrsKd; 371

aumov’w&m; okH;yg; 372

4/ pdwf"mwfudk jr§ifhwifay;yg 373

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| t\*¾dokwåef aumufEkwfcsuf | 373 | oHa0\*0w¬K (8) yg; | 414 |
| tm[m&okwåef aumufEkwfcsuf | 374 | ygVdawmfESifh t|uxm | 415 |
| owdoarÁmZgif | 376 | txl;owdjyK&rnhf tcsufwpf&yf | 419 |
| "r®0dp, oarÁmZgif | 377 | Oayu©moarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m;ig;yg; | 419 |
| 0D&d,oarÁmZgif | 378 | &&SdEdkifaom tusKd;w&m; | 422 |
| yDwdoarÁmZgif | 379 | edrdwåmbdrkcy#dygse | 423 |
| owdoarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m; (4)yg; | 380 | tmemygeedrdwfudk upm;oifhygovm;¿ |  |
| orÜZOf av;rsKd; | 381 | wdk;yGm;apoifhygovm;¿ | 426 |
| "r®0dp,oarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif; |  | **yXrZgmeuxm** | 427 |
| w&m; (7) yg; | 383 | Oypm&orm"daZm | 428 |
| orm"dESifh ynm | 384 | psmefaZmwdkY\ trnfrsm; | 428 |
| uvsmPrdwåokwåef aumufEkwfcsuf | 385 | pdwåu©Pwpfcsufom | 430 |
| 0D&d,oarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m; (11)yg; | 389 | yxrpsmeform"d | 430 |
| t,srdwårax&fjrwfBuD; | 391 | eD0&Pw&m; ig;yg; | 431 |
| tEk#Dumç vm&Sdaom tzGifhwpfrsKd; | 392 | txl;rSwfom;&ef | 432 |
| awmifNrdKUq&mawmf\ t,ltq | 392 | psmeft\*Fg ig;yg; | 432 |
| oH,kwf#Dum\ rSmxm;csuf | 398 | orm"dESpfrsKd;wdkY\ xl;jcm;csuf | 434 |
| r[m#Dum\ rSmxm;csufwpf&yf | 398 | owdjyKoifhykH | 435 |
| yDwdoarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m; (11) yg; | 399 | b0ifpdwf[lonf | 435 |
| 5/ pdwf"mwfudk EdSyfuGyfay;yg | 402 | £&d,mykxf bmaMumifh cdkifae&ovJ ¿ | 437 |
| t\*¾dokwåef aumufEkwfcsuf | 402 | tvGef&EdkifcJaomt&m | 438 |
| yós¨doarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m; | 403 | 0dwuf - 0dpm& | 439 |
| orm"doarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m; | 403 | 0dwufESifh 0dpm& txl; | 441 |
| Oayu©moarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m; | 404 | skuedygwf t|uxm\ tqdk | 441 |
| t|uxmtzGifhrsm; | 404 | wpfenf;qdk&aomf | 442 |
| a,medaom reodum& | 405 | yDwd - okc | 442 |
| orxedrdwf[lonf | 405 | yDwd - ig;rsKd; | 443 |
| Oayu©moarÁmZgif\ wnf&mw&m; | 406 | okc | 444 |
| rZgwåmum& = tv,ftvwf tjcif;t&m | 406 | t\*Fg ig;yg;udk y,f\ | 445 |
| txl;rSmxm;csuf | 406 | t\*Fgig;yg;ESifh jynhfpkH\ | 446 |
| vdk&if;rSwfom;&ef | 407 | aumif;jcif;okH;jzm vu©Pmq,fyg; | 448 |
| yós¨doarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m; (7)yg; | 407 | psmef[lonf | 451 |
| orm"doarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m; (11)yg; | 410 | MumjrifhpGm wnfwHh cdkifcHha&; | 452 |
| edsóeenf;[k rSwfyg | 411 | tmsdur®duyk\*¾dKvf vdkufem&rnhfpnf;urf; | 454 |
| txl;rSmxm;csuf | 411 | 0ifpm;rI rsm;ygap? qifjcifrI enf;ygap? | 454 |
| os¨g\ pGrf;tif | 414 | \*g0DOyrmokwåef aumufEkwfcsuf | 455 |

tmemygeówdorm"dydkif; - rmwdum

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 0oDabmf ig;wef | 456 | 5/ eda&m"medoHom | 501 |
| 1/ tm0ZÆe0oD | 456 | **pwkw¬psmef\ \*kPft\*Fg &Spfyg;** | 502 |
| 2/ ormyZÆe0oD | 458 | 1/ y&doks¨ = pifMu,fjcif; | 502 |
| vsifjrefrI pGrf;tif | 458 | 2/ y&da,msgw = NydK;NydK;jyufjyuf |  |
| 3/ t"d|me0oD | 459 | ta&mifwvufvuf &Sdjcif; | 502 |
| 4/ 0k|me0oD | 459 | 3/ te\*FP = avmb-asgo |  |
| 5/ ypöa0u©P0oD | 460 | tnpftaMu; uif;jcif; | 503 |
| **skwd,Zgmeuxm** | 461 | 4/ 0d\*wlyudúavo = Oyuúdavo |  |
| 0dwuf 0dpm& csKyfNidrf;rI | 462 | tnpftaMu; uif;jcif; | 503 |
| os¨gESifh orm"d | 463 | 5/ rkskblw = El;nHhjcif; | 503 |
| 0dwuf 0dpm& jyKwfcsdef | 465 | 6/ ur®ed, = bm0emrIç cHhnm;rI &Sdjcif; | 503 |
| **wwd,Zgmeuxm** | 466 | 7/ Xdw = wnfwHhrI &Sdjcif; | 504 |
| wwd,psmef&ol | 467 | 8/ tmaeÍÆyÜwå = rwkefvIyfjcif;odkY |  |
| Oayu©aum p 0d[&wd | 467 | a&muf&Sdjcif; | 504 |
| oawm p orÜZmaem | 468 | 7/ Xdw = wnfwhHrI &Sdjcif; | 504 |
| okcÍö uma,e y#doHa0aswd | 469 | 8/ tmaeÍÆyÜwå = wkefvIyfrI r&Sdjcif; | 505 |
| Oayu©aum owdrm okc0d[m&D | 470 | wpfenf; \*kPft\*Fg &Spfyg; | 506 |
| **pwkw¬Zgmeuxm** | 472 | **ÓPfa&mif taMumif;** | 510 |
| pwkw¬psmef | 473 | Mobmo okwåef | 510 |
| ar;jref;zG,f&m tcsufwpf&yf | 475 | ynma&mif = çPfa&mif | 510 |
| tsku©rokcH | 477 | ypvm,rmeokwåef aumufEkwfcsuf | 512 |
| Oayu©m owd yg&doks¨ð | 478 | tmavmuonm | 512 |
| csD;rGrf;&jcif;\ taMumif;&if; | 479 | r[m#Dum\ tzGifh | 517 |
| yÍöuenf; | 480 | Oyuúdavomavmu | 518 |
| **0dyóemu„;ykH tusOf;csKyf** | 481 | çPfa&mifqdkwm bmvJ¿ | 518 |
| txl;rSmMum;csuf | 483 | teD;pyfqkH; taMumif;wpf&yf | 521 |
| skwd, pwkuú | 483 | Oypm& pum;[k rSwfyg | 521 |
| wwd, pwkuú | 487 | ½lyg½kHtrsKd;rsKd;udk awGUjrifEdkifonf | 522 |
| owdjyK&eftcsuf | 490 | uodPmavmu - y&dur®mavmu | 524 |
| pwkw¬ pwkuú | 490 | vif;a&mifjcnfudk vufrcHvdkaom |  |
| tEkyóemav;yg; | 497 | q&mjrwfwdkY\ taMumif;jycsuf | 525 |
| **orm"d\ tusKd;\*kPftif tmedoif ig;yg;** | 498 | t"dpdwåokwåef ac: edrdwåokwåef | 526 |
| 1/ sd|"r® okc0d[m&medoHom | 498 | t"dpdwå [lonf | 527 |
| 2/ 0dyóemedoHom | 498 | ybó& - y&da,msgw | 528 |
| 3/ tbdnmedoHom | 499 | ta&miftvif;csif; a&maxG;wwfykH | 531 |
| 4/ b00daoomedoHom | 499 | ar;jref;oifhaom tcsufwpf&yf | 532 |

##### ½kyfur®|mef;ydkif;

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ynmblrd-rlv-o&D&00w¬me | 535 | t|uxm\ vkyfief;cGifñTefMum;csuf (2) | 556 |
| oDv0doks¨d | 536 | ½lyaEÉ0 ocø \*päwd | 557 |
| pdwå0doks¨d | 537 | ñTefMum;csuf ESpf&yfwdkY\ xl;jcm;rI | 557 |
| sd|d0doks¨d | 539 | pwk"mwk00w¬mebm0em | 558 |
| a,bk,s pnf;urf; owfrSwfcsuf | 539 | "mwfur®|mef; ½IyGm;ol yk\*¾dKvf ESpfrsKd; | 559 |
| orx,medu | 541 | tusOf;enf; - tus,fenf; | 560 |
| ae0onmemonm,wepsmef | 541 | ur®|mef; xif&Sm;ykH - rxif&Sm;ykH | 560 |
| tmemygeusifhpOfrS sd|d0doks¨dodkY | 541 | wdu©yn0g - emwdwdu©yn0g | 561 |
| a0ae,sZgmo, | 542 | "mwfqdkwmbmvJ¿ | 561 |
| £`E´d,abs = £a`E´ uGJjym;rI | 543 | vu©P ESifh &o | 562 |
| tZgmo,"mwf - tBudKufcsif; |  | Oy|memum&-[lonf | 563 |
| rwlnDolrsm; | 543 | xif&Sm;&mudk a&G;cs,fyg | 564 |
| owdjyK&rnfh tcsuf | 544 | "mwfoabm (12) rsKd; | 564 |
| £a`E´ (22) yg; | 544 | taMumif;jycsuf | 565 |
| opömESifh y#dpöorkyÜgsf | 544 | ar;jref;zG,f tcsufwpf&yf | 566 |
| ½kyf (28) yg; | 545 | tvkyfpcef;udk pwiftm;xkwfykH | 569 |
| r[mbkwf (= "mwfBuD;) av;yg; | 545 | 0-vkH;wef;u pyg | 569 |
| yoms½kyf = tMunf½kyf |  | orm"d xlaxmifyg | 570 |
| = tMunf"mwf ig;yg; | 546 | orksD&P&o = wGef;uefrIoabm | 570 |
| a\*gp&½kyf = tm½kH½kyf (7) rsKd; | 546 | uu©Vwåvu©Pm = rmrIoabm | 572 |
| bm0½kyf (2) yg; | 546 | tHBudwfw&m; r[kwfyg | 572 |
| [s,0w¬K½kyf wpfyg; | 547 | xs¨bm0 = Murf;rIoabm | 574 |
| ZD0dw½kyf wpfyg; | 547 | \*½ku = av;rIoabm | 574 |
| tm[m&Z½kyf wpfyg; | 547 | 0dw¬rÇevu©P = axmufuefrIoabm | 574 |
| ½kyftppf (18) yg; | 549 | orksD&P ESifh 0dw¬rÇe | 575 |
| tedyæEé½kyf = ½kyftwk (10) rsKd; | 549 | rksku = aysmhrI = aysmhaysmif;rIoabm | 576 |
| vu©P½kyf (4) yg; | 550 | oPS = acsmrI - oabmw&m; | 576 |
| blw½kyfESifh Oygsg½kyf | 551 | v[ku = ayghrIoabmw&m; | 577 |
| ½kyfwdkY\ jzpfykHoabm | 551 | OPSbm0 = OPSawaZm = ylrIoabm | 577 |
| "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk pwif odrf;qnf;ykH | 552 | oDwbm0 = oDwawaZm = at;rIoabm | 577 |
| "mwkreodum&yAÁ | 553 | js0bm0 = y\*¢&Pvu©Pm = |  |
| qdkvdkaom oabmw&m; | 554 | ,dkpD;rIoabmESifh zGJUpnf;rIoabm | 577 |
| Ce0dedaAÇm\* | 555 | tmayg"mwfudk ½IvdkY r&Edkif[laom |  |
| t|uxm\ vkyfief;cGifñTefMum;csuf (1) | 555 | t,ltq | 578 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ½kyfur®|mef;ydkif; - rmwdum |  |  |  |
| y"med,\*Fw&m; ig;yg; | 580 | 9/ tEkwå&oDwdbm0 okwåef | 598 |
| 1/ os¨gw&m; &Sdjcif; (yxry"med,\*Fw&m;) | 581 | qdkvdk&if; oabmw&m; | 598 |
| os¨g (4) rsKd;ESifh þç vdktyfaom os¨g | 582 | yPDwm"drkwådu | 599 |
| bk&m;&Sif\ aAm"dçPfawmfjrwf | 583 | 10/ aAmZg\*Fokwåef (t\*¾dokwåef) | 599 |
| asoem oDorQom jzpfonf | 584 | £&d,myxESifh orÜZn ½IuGuf | 600 |
| 2/ usef;rma&;aumif;jcif; |  | obm0vu©Pmudkom OD;pm;ay;í |  |
| (skwd, y"med,\*Fw&m;) | 584 | orm"dudk xlaxmifyg | 601 |
| 3/ rm,m-omaX,s uif;jcif; |  | Oypm&psmef | 602 |
| (wwd, y"med,\*Fw&m;) | 584 | xyfrH &Sif;vif;wifjycsuf | 605 |
| 4/ or®yÜ"mef vkHYv0D&d, &Sdjcif; |  | b0if usaewwfygonf | 606 |
| (pwkw¬ y"med,\*Fw&m;) | 585 | aU&Sajy; trSwftom;rsm; | 607 |
| 5/ 0dyóemçPfynmESifh jynfhpkHjcif; |  | tcsKdUa,m\*Drsm;ç jzpfwwfykHtcsKdU | 607 |
| (yÍör y"med,\*Fw&m;) | 585 | A[ds¨ç xifvmykH | 607 |
| Edkifeif;atmifavhusifhyg | 586 | tjzL ESifh tMunfjyif | 609 |
| u-BuD; c-acG; wef; | 586 | yg&rD&Sif olawmfaumif;rsm; | 611 |
| "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jcHKíorm"dxlaxmifyg | 586 | tmumo"mwfudk ½I&ef | 611 |
| þtcsdefwGif ESvkH;udk rpdkufygESifh | 587 | tmumo"mwfudk jrifatmif ½IykH | 613 |
| av;csuf - ajymif;½Iyg? | 587 | tMunf"mwf (6) yg; | 613 |
| reodum& aumov’w&m; (10) yg; | 588 | esDaomawm 0d, - sDyZmvm 0d, | 614 |
| 1/ tEkykAÁawm = tpOftwdkif; ½Iyg | 588 | jrpfa&t,OfuJhodkY - qDrD;tvQHuJhodkY | 614 |
| 2/ emwdoDCawm = rjrefvGef;ap& | 588 | twkH;tcJ tBuD;-tao; | 615 |
| 3/ emwdoPduawm = raES;vGef;ap& | 588 | ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk awGUptcsdef | 615 |
| 4/ 0dau©yy#dAm[eawm |  | ½kyfuvmyfwpfck\ yrmP | 616 |
| = tjyiftm½kHudk r½I& | 589 | tcuftcJ wpf&yf | 617 |
| t,ltq rrSm;apvdkyg | 590 | blw½kyf = "mwfav;yg;ESifh tMunf"mwf | 617 |
| owdBuD;pGmjzifh oGm;&rnf | 590 | vrf;vGJoGm;wwfykHudk owdjyKyg | 618 |
| 5/ yPÖwådorwduúreawm = ynwfudk |  | y&rw¬ opöme,fodkY | 619 |
| ausmfatmif usifhyg | 590 | £a`E´-aAmZgifrsm; nDrQatmif usifhyg | 620 |
| okn-edówå-edZDÆ0 | 592 | xdkufovdk [lonf | 621 |
| A[ds¨ç xifvmykH | 592 | owåonm-twåonm uGmNyD | 622 |
| 6/ tEky|merkÍöeawm = rxif&Sm;aom |  | (42) aum|moodkY | 624 |
| "mwftcsKdUudk vTwfxm;Edkifonf | 592 | A[ds¨ç xifvmykH | 624 |
| okcoræó-sku©oræó | 593 | vrf;okH;oG,f | 625 |
| 7/ vu©Pawm |  | "mwfur®|mef; tusOf; - tus,f | 628 |
| = obm0vu©Pmudkom OD;pm;ay; ½Iyg | 594 | Oygsg½kyfrsm; xif&Sm;vmykH | 628 |
| 8/ t"dpdwåokwåef | 595 | Oygsg½kyfrsm;udk ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;ykH | 630 |

(6) sGg&ç wnf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyfrsm; 637

**½kyfur®|mef;ydkif; Z,m;rsm;** 640

**½„yedAÁwådyóemum&**

**½kyfwdkY\ jzpfrIudk ½IykH tjcif;t&m** 646

qdkzG,f txl;um; 647

csKyfykHoabm 648

1/ ur® = uH [lonf 649

2/ ur®ork|me = uHvQifjzpfaMumif;&Sdaomw&m; 651

3/ ur®ypö, = uH[laom taxmuftyHh&Sdaomw&m; 651

4/ ur®ypö, pdwåork|me½kyf 652

5/ ur®ypö, tm[m&ork|me½kyf 653

vdk&if;rSwfom;yg 654

6/ ur®ypö, Owkork|me½kyf 655

pdwåZ½kyf\ jzpfay:vmykH 655

1/ pdwå = pdwf 655

pdwåZ½kyf - £&d,mykxf-0dnwf½kyf 656

£&d,myx = £&d,mykxf 656

pdwåZ½kyf ESifh £&d,mykxf 657

]]pdwåZ½kyf omrefudkom jzpfapEdkif\}} 658

pdwfpGrf;tifrsm; 658

raemsGg&duaZmom 659

pdwåZ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifaom pdwfrsm; 659

y#doaE¨pdwfu pdwåZ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifykH 660

&[EÅmt&SifjrwfwdkY\ pkwdpdwf 663

pl;prf;qifjcifyg 663

pkwdpdwf t,ltq 663

r"k#Dum\ acsycsuf 665

yÍö0dnmPfwdkY ½kyfudk rjzpfapykH 665

t½ly0dygufu ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifykH 666

OygsfcPçom ½kyfudk jzpfapEdkifonf 667

pdwf + apwoduf 668

pdwfwpfvkH;\ pGrf;tif 668

2/ pdwåork|mefw&m; 669

3/ pdwåypö,w&m; 669

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

4/ pdwåypö, tm[m&ork|me½kyf 671

5/ pdwåypö, Owkork|me½kyf 671

Owk tm[m&wdkY\pGrf;tifESifh pdwfpGrf;tif 671

tm[m&Z½kyf jzpfykHtydkif; 672

1/ tm[m& 672

taZgm[&dwAÁ0w¬Ku 674

A[kokwa&;&m odrSwfp&m 676

2/ tm[m&ork|me½kyf 678

3/ tm[m&ypö,½kyf 679

4/ tm[m&ypö, tm[m&ork|me½kyf 680

pl;prf;&rnfh tcsufwpf&yf 681

5/ tm[m&ypö, Owkork|me½kyf 683

edó, - rSD&m taMumif;w&m; 685

OwkZ½kyfwdkY\ jzpfay:ykH 685

1/ Owk = awaZm"mwf 686

2/ Owkork|me = OwkaMumifh jzpfaom½kyf 688

3/ Owkypö,½kyf 689

4/ Owkypö, Owkork|me½kyf 690

xyfrH &Sif;vif;csuf 690

0dyóaembmo = 0dyóemçPfa&mif 693

5/ Owkypö, tm[m&ork|me 693

Zeu ESifh Oyw¬rÇu 694

rsufpdç Munfonfh ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk

cGJjcm;ykH 695

½IyGm;odrf;qnf;ykHpepf 696

odatmif ½IyGm;&rnfh tcsuf 697

em;çwnf&Sdaom ur®Zuvmyfrsm;udk ½IykH 698

ESmacgif;ç wnf&Sdaom

ur®Zuvmyfrsm;udk ½IykH 699

vQmçwnf&Sdaom ur®Zuvmyfrsm;udk ½IykH 700 udk,fçwnf&Sdaom ur®Zuvmyfrsm;udk ½IykH 700 ESvkH;çwnf&Sdaom ur®Zuvmyfrsm;udk ½IykH 701 tcuftcJudk ausmfvTm;Edkifa&; 702

pdwåZ½kyfrsm;udk ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;ykH 703

OwkZ½kyfrsm;udk ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;ykH 704

tm[m&Z½kyfrsm;udk ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;ykH 708

½kyfur®|mef;ydkif; - rmwdum

txl;owdjyK&ef 712

ESpfcG - ESpfcG - a&m,Suf jzpfykH 712

r[m#Dum\ zGifhqdkcsuf 713

txl;owdjyK&ef 716

sGg& (6) yg; - (6) Xme 717

tMuHay;csuf 717

½kyfw&m;[k odrf;qnf;yg 718

**(42) aum|mo -**

**"mwfur®|mef; tus,fenf;** 719

yx0D"mwfvGefuJaom

yx0Daum|mo (20) - wp yÍöu 719

(44) rsKd;aom ½kyf 719

0uú yÍöu - yyægo yÍöu 719

rw¬vk\*F yÍöu 720

tmayg"mwfvGefuJaom

tmaygaum|mo (12) rsKd; - ars quú 720

rkwå quú 721

awaZm"mwfvGefuJaom

awaZmaum|mo (4) rsKd; 721

0ga,m"mwfvGefuJaom

0ga,maum|mo (6) rsKd; 722

(42) aum|mowdkYç ½IykH pepfrsm; 723

½kyfuvmyf trsKd;tpm;rsm; 724

ur®Z½kyfuvmyf (9) pnf; 724

pdwåZ½kyfuvmyf (8) pnf; 724

OwkZ ½kyfuvmyf (4) pnf; 728

tm[m&Z ½kyfuvmyf (2) pnf; 728

toH (3) rsKd; 729

vu©Pm½kyfrsm;udk ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;yg 729

wdkufwGef;csuf 730

½kyfw&m;tm;vkH;udk jcHKí odrf;qnf;yg 731

½kyfur®|mef;ydkif; ½IuGuf twdkcsKyf rSwf&ef 731

azmufjyefwwfaomoabm 732

Aks¨tbd"r®m\ ½kyfydkif;qdkif&m t,ltq 733

**£&d,myx tcef; ESifh orÜZn tcef;** 735

£&d,myx ESifh orÜZn ½IuGuf 735

£&d,myx ygVdawmf 735

t|uxm\ &Sif;vif;csuf 736

owå0g[laom t,ltq 736

½IyGm;ykH pepf 741

y&rwfwdkY\ oabmrSef 741

pdwåZ½kyf - ESpfbuf& 742

&yfcdkufç ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;ykH 743

xdkifcdkufç ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;ykH 744

avsmif;cdkufç ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;ykH 745 yk\*¾dKvfroGm; - igroGm; - ½kyfoGm; çPfjzifhMunhf 747

taMumif;jzpfaom pdwfw&m; 749

,xm ,xm 0g yeó 750

EdIif;cdkif;zG,f&m avmuOyrm wpf&yf 752

orÜZn - ½IuGuf (= toar®m[orÜZOf) 752

t|omvdeDt|uxm\ zGifhqdkcsuf 753

0dnwf [lonf 756

raem0dan,s w&m; 759

0dnwfudk odaom 0Dxd 760

uma&wd ran (tbd-|-1-125/) 761

Oyrmaqmifí xif&Sm;atmifjyykH 761

wpfenf; zGifhqdkykH 764

odxdkufaom w&m; 765

vIyf&Sm;rI jzpfay:vmykH 766

vIyf&Sm;rI[lonf 767

**rSwfom;zG,f&m tu©&mpOf tñTef;** 769

##### rmwdum NyD;\/

\\\\\\

earm wó b\*0awm t&[awm or®morÁKs¨ó/

edsgeuxm

**edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ**

##### edsgeuxm taMumif;jypmwrf;vTm

**,H yówd e wH sd|H? ,H sd|H wH e yówd/ tyóH AZgaw r„aV§m? AZgrmaem e rkpöwd/** (tbd-|-2-347/ sD-|-2-207/ r-|-1-247/)

avmaum = y&rwfçPfynmrsufpd umPf;íaeaom vlom;taygif;onf/ ,H = tMuif a,mufsm; rdef;rudk/ yówd = rdpämsóetm;jzifh rSm;rSm;,Gif;,Gif; (a,mufsm; rdef;r[k) odjrifí ae\/

wH = xdk y&rwfçPfynmrsufpd umPf;íaeonfh vlom;taygif;wdkY rSm;rSm;,Gif;,Gif; odjrif- tyfaom a,mufsm; rdef;ronf/ sd|H = y&rwfçPfynmrsufpdjzifh wu,f jrifoifh jrifxdkufaom w&m;onfum;/ e = r[kwfygay/

,H = (u) tMuif ½lyg½kHudkç (c) tMuif qHyifpaom aum|motaygif;udkç (\*) tMuif blw½kyf Oygsg½kyftaygif;udkum;/ sd|H = ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;taygif;wdkYonf y&rwfçPfynmrsufpdjzifh wu,f jrifoifh jrifxdkuf\/

wH = ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;taygif;wdkYonf y&rwfçPfynmrsufpdjzifh wu,f jrifoifh jrifxdkuf- aom (u) xdk ½lyg½kHudkç (c) xdk qHyifpaom aum|motaygif;udkç (\*) xdk blw½kyf Oygsg½kyftaygif;udk/ avmaum = y&rwfçPfynmrsufpd umPf;íaeaom vlom;taygif;onf/ ynmpu©Kem = y&rwf çPfynmpu©Kjzifh/ blwawm = [kwfrSefaomtm;jzifh/ e yówd = rod rjrif/

tyóH = y&rwfçPfynmpu©Kjzifh [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm rod rjrifaom/ rlaV§m = todrSm;vsuf awGa0aomoludk/ AZgaw = &m\*jzifh aESmifzGJUtyf\/ AZgrmaem = &m\*jzifh taESmiftzGJU cH&aomolonf/ e rkpöwd = udavo0#fsku© oHo&m0#fsku©rS rvGwfajrmufEkdifay/

(tbd-|-2-347/ sD-|-2-207/ r-|-1-247/ rlv#D-2-148/)

y&rwfçPfynmrsufpd umPf;íaeaom vlom;wpfOD;onf ½lyg½kHudk ½lyg½kH[k vnf;aumif;ç qHyiftp&Sdaom aum|motaygif;udk qHyif tp&Sdaom aum|mo taygif;tpk[k vnf;aumif;ç blw½kyf Oygsg½kyfwdkY\ taygif;tpk jzpfaom ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk blw½kyf Oygsg½kyfwdkY\ taygif;tpk[kvnf;aumif;ç emrum, = emrfw&m;wdkY\ tpktykHudkvnf; emrfw&m;wdkY\ tpktykH [kvnf;aumif;ç taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkY\ tpktykHudkvnf; taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkY\ tpktykH[kvnf;aumif;ç tedpöw&m; sku©w&m; tewåw&m; tokbw&m; tpktykHudkvnf; tedpöw&m; tpktykH sku©w&m;tpktykH tewåw&m;tpktykH tokbw&m;tpktykH[kvnf;aumif; y&rwfçPf- ynmpu©Kjzifh [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm rodbJ a,mufsm; rdef;rponfjzifh rSm;rSm;,Gif;,Gif; awGawGa0a0 odjrif- ae\/ xdkuJhodkY rSm;rSm;,Gif;,Gif; awGawGa0a0 todrSm;aeaom vlom;udk a,mufsm; rdef;r ponfh

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

xdkxdktm½kHay:ç wG,fwmwyfrufrI &m\*w&m;u &pfywfaESmifzJGUí xm;\/ &m\*\ &pfywfaESmifzJGUrIudk cH,lae&aom xdkvlom;onf udavo0#f ur®0#f 0dygu0#f wnf;[laom 0#fokH;yg;wdkY tqufrjywf vnfywfae&m þoHo&mrS rvGwfajrmufEkdif/

y&rwfçPfynmpu©Kwnf;[laom or®msd|dçPfynmESifh jynfhpkHaom olawmfaumif;onfum;- 1/ ½lyg½kHudk ½lyg½kH[kvnf;aumif;ç

2/ qHyiftp&Sdaom aum|motaygif;tpkudk qHyiftp&Sdaom aum|motaygif;tpk[kvnf;aumif;ç

3/ blw½kyf Oygsg½kyfwdkY\ taygif;tpk jzpfaom ½lyum, = ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk blw½kyf Oygsg½kyfwdkY\ taygif;tpk[kvnf;aumif;ç

4/ emrum, = emrfw&m;wdkY\ tygif;tpkudkvnf; emrum, = emrfw&m;wdkY\ tygif;tpk [kvnf;aumif;ç

5/ taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkY\ tpktykHudkvnf; taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkY\ tpktykH [kvnf;aumif;ç

6/ tedpöw&m;tpktykH sku©w&m;tpktykH tewåw&m;tpktykH tokbw&m;tpktykHudkvnf; tedpöw&m;tpktykH sku©w&m;tpktykH tewåw&m;tpktykH tokbw&m;tpktykH[kvnf;aumif;

y&rwfçPfynmpu©Kwnf;[laom or®msd|dçPfynmjzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrif\/ xdkodkY rawGra0 xGif;azmufodjrifaeaom olawmfaumif;udk &m\*onf raESmifzJGUtyf raESmif- zJGUEkdif/ &m\*\ &pfywfaESmifzJGUrIudk rcH&aom xdkolawmfaumif;onf udavomwdkYrS vGwfajrmufEdkif\ oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©rS vGwfajrmufEdkif\/

þum; txufyg \*gxm\ qdkvdk&if;wnf;/

y&rwfodkY çPftjrifrqdkufaom ynmrsufpd umPf;aeaom vlom;wpfOD;\ tjrifESifh y&rwfodkY çPftjrifqdkufaeaom ynmpu©Kwnf;[laom or®msd|dçPftjrifESifh jynfhpkHaom olawmfaumif; wpfOD;\ tjrifum; tjrifcsif; rwlay/ ynmpu©K umPf;aeaom vlom;um; y&rwfodkY qdkufatmif rjrif? ynmpu©KESifh jynfhpkHaom olawmfaumif;onfum; y&rwfodkY qdkufatmif jrif\/

þ \*gxmudk taMumif;jyKí a&S;olawmfaumif;wdkYuvnf; -- 1/ jrifom jrifw,f rjrifbl;ç

2/ Mum;om Mum;w,f rMum;bl;ç

3/ eHom eHw,f reHbl;ç

4/ t&omudk om,mom om,mw,f t&omrodbl;ç 5/ xdom xdw,f rodbl;ç

6/ odom odw,f rodbl; --

þodkY tm½kH (6)yg;vkH;ç trSm;awGUaeykHudk rdefYawmfrlMuonf/ (oar®m[0daemseDbmom#Dum-skwd,wGJ-286/)

edsgeuxm

y&rwfodkY qdkufatmif rodrjrifaom ynmpu©K umPf;aeaom vlom;wpfOD;udk &nfñTef;í a&S;ola[mif;wdkY\ rdefYMum;awmfrlcsufrsm;yif jzpfMu\/

tu,fí toifolawmfaumif;onfvnf; oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©rS vSvSBuD; uRwfvGwfxGuf- ajrmufvdkcJhygrl y&rwfodkY qdkufatmif xGif;azmufodjrifwwfaom ynmpu©Kwnf;[laom or®msd|d OD;aqmifonfh r\*¾if (8)yg; tusifhjrwfw&m;wdkYudk bk&m;a[m ygVdawmfBuD;ESifh t|uxm #DumwdkYç ñTefMum;jyo qdkqkH;rawmfrlonfhtwdkif; pepfwus usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf&rnf jzpf\/

bk&m;a[m ygVdawmfESifh tnD r\*¾if (8)yg; usifhpOfw&m;wdkYudk tpDtpOfwus jynfhjynfhpkHpkH zGifhqdk a&;om;xm;aom usrf;rSm **0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmusrf;**yif jzpf\/

##### 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm\ y#d nmOf cH0efcsuf

okskv’bH vbdwGme? yAÁZÆH Zdeomoae/ oDvmsdo\*F[H acrH? OZkH r\*¾H 0doks¨d,m/

,xmblwH tZmeEÅm? oks¨dumrmyd a, £"/ 0doks¨ð em"d\*pä EÅd ? 0g,rEÅmyd a,m\*daem/

awoH ygarmZÆu&PH? ok0doks¨0dedpä,H/ r[m0d[m&0goDeH? asoeme,edódwH/

**0doks¨dr\*¾H** bmodóH? wH ar ouúpö bmoawm/ 0doksd¨umrm oaAÁyd? edomr,x om"a0g/ (0doks¨d-1-2 /)

jrwfpGmbk&m;&Sif\ omoemawmfjrwftwGif;ç tvGefvQif &cJpGmaom &Sif&[ef;tjzpfudk &&SdMu ygukefvsuf oDv orm"d ynmwnf;[laom odu©mokH;&yf tusifhjrwfwdkYjzifh odrf;usKH;a&wGuftyfaomç udavomcdk;om;"m;jywdkY\ ydwfqdkYaESmifh,SufrI[laom ab;&efuif;aomç twåudvrxmEka,m\* umr- okcv’dumEka,m\* oówsd|d Oapässd|d rm,m omaX,spaom tauGUtaumuftrsKd;rsKd;udk MuOfa&Smif y,fvTJojzifh vrf;uGJr&Sd wpf½dk;wnf; (= wpfaMumif;wnf;) ajzmifhrwfpGmaomç t&[wåzdkvf edAÁmef\ &&m&aMumif; a&muf&ma&mufaMumif;jzpfaom jzLpifjrifhjrwfonfh r\*¾if (8)yg; tusifhjrwfw&m;udk -

[kwfwdkif;rSefpGm rodukefaomaMumifh þ a\*gwrbk&m;&Sif\ omoemawmfjrwftwGif;çyifvQif t&[wåzdkvf edAÁmefudk vdkvm;awmifhwonf jzpfukefvsufvnf;ç orx 0dyóem ESpfjzmaom bm0emç rjywf,SOfaom vkHYv0D&d,&SdaomaMumifh a,m\*DolrGef[k ac:wGifaom trsKd;aumif;om; trsKd;aumif;- orD;wdkYonf t&[wåzdkvf edAÁmefodkY a&mufpdrfh&nfrSef;í &[ef;w&m;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfMuygukefvsuf- vnf; &nf&G,f&if;&Sd pdwfrSef;xm;onfh t&[wåzdkvf edAÁmefeef;odkY 0ifa&mufí rpHjref;Edkif ra&mufEdkif &SdMuukef\/

xdk a,m\*Dolawmfpiftaygif;wdkY\ 0rf;ajrmufjcif;udk jyKwwfaomç \*dkPf;wpfyg;wdkY\ t,l0gsESifh ra&m,Sufonfjzpfí aumif;pGm txl;ojzifh pifMu,faom tqkH;tjzwf&Sdaomç r[m0d[m&ausmif;-

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

wdkufBuD;ç oDwif;okH;awmfrlavh&SdMuukefaom **r[m0d[m&0goD** t&SifjrwfwdkY\ w&m;awmfudk zGifhqdkykH "r®oH0PÖem tp&Sdaom asoemenf;udk rSDaom --

**0doks¨dr\*¾usrf;**udk a&;om;wifjyaytHh/ t½dktao tav;tjrwfjyKí zGifhqdka&;om;xm;tyfaom wynfhawmf\ xdk0doks¨dr\*¾usrf;udk t&[wåzdkvf edAÁmefudk vdkvm;awmifhwvsuf &SdMuukefaom olawmf- aumif;jzpfawmfrlMuukefaom t&Sifaumif; t&Sifjrwf tm;vkH;wdkYonf ½dk½dkaoao av;av;jrwfjrwf jyKí em,lMuygukefavm/ (0doks¨d-1-2 /)

þtxufyg y#dnmOfcH0efcsufESifh avsmfnDpGm wpfavmuvkH;\udk;uG,ftm;xm;&mtppf tjzpfBuD; jzpfawmfrlaom oAÁnKor®morÁKs¨bk&m;ocif y&dedAÁmefpHvGefawmfrlNyD;aemuf omoemawmfESpf (973) ckESpfcefYwGif t&Sifr[mAks¨aCmorax&fjrwfonf oD[dkVfuRef; oD&dvuFmEdkifiH tEk&m"NrdKU r[m0d[m& ausmif;wdkufBuD;ç oDwif;okH;aexdkifvsuf **r[m0d[m&0goD** t&SifjrwfwdkY\ ygVdawmfudk zGifhqdkykH "r®- oH0PÖem trnf&aom **r[mt|uxm**udk trSDjyKí **0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmusrf;**udk a&;om;pD&ifawmf rlcJhavonf/

ajrmufydkif; omoem\*dkPf;0if jzpfMuukefaom **t&SiftóaCmoç t&Sifem\*ZÆKeç t&Sif0okAE¨K** tp&Sdaom &[ef;awmfwdkY\usrf;wdkYçuJhodkY t&Sifr[mAks¨aCmo\usrf;wdkYç ygVdawmfBuD;rsm;ESifh a&S;a&S; t|uxmusrf;\*efwdkYudk rrSDrlí rdrd\çPfjzifhomvQif MuHqí jyqdka&;om;xm;aom w&m;pum; txl; tqef;udk rawGU&SdEdkifay/ ygVdawmfrsm;ESifh r[mt|uxm tp&Sdaom a&S;a&S;aom t|uxmwdkYç vm&Sdaom vrf;½dk;vrf;a[mif; pepfa[mif; usifhpOfrsm;udkom rdrdusrf;wdkYç a&;om;wifjyxm;í enf;opf pepfopf vrf;opfrsm;udk wDxGifvsuf xnfhoGif;azmfjyjcif; rjyKcJhay/ þ tqdkudk xif&Sm;ap&ef 0doks¨dr\*¾ t|uxmç wifjyxm;aom usifhpOftcsKdUudk aumufEkwfí wifjytyfygonf/

1/ **edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg** trnf&aom þusrf;ç orm"dxlaxmifykHtydkif;wGif tmemygeówdorm"d ydkif;udk a&;om;wifjyxm;\/ 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmwGif ,if; **tmemygeówdorm"dedas´oydkif;** udk **orEÅ ygomsdumt|uxm**[k trnfwyfvsuf rdrdudk,fwdkif bmomjyefqdkxm;awmfrlaom 0denf;t|uxmrS

,lí zGifhqdka&;om;xm;ayonf/

2/ y#dulvreodum& trnf&aom **um,\*wmowdur®|mef;ç pwk"mwk00w¬mebm0em** trnf &aom **"mwfur®|mef;** tusOf;½IyGm;enf; tus,f½IyGm;enf;wdkYudk **oar®m[0daemseDt|uxm**[k emrnf wyfvsuf rdrdudk,fwdkif bmomjyefqdkxm;aom tbd"r®mt|uxmrS xkwfaqmifí a&;om;xm;ayonf/

3/ Oypm&orm"d tyÜemorm"d[laom orm"dESpfrsKd;wdkYwGif wpfrsKd;rsKd;aom orm"dudk 0dyóem\ tajcygsujyKí sd|d0doks¨dpcef;tp&Sdonfh txufydkif; 0doks¨dpcef;rsm;odkY wufvSrf;vdkaom a,m\*g0p& yk\*d¾KvfoljrwfwdkYonf a&S;OD;pGm ½kyf-emrfwdkYudk y&rwfodkY çPftjrifqdkufatmif odrf;qnf;½IyGm;&rnf jzpfMuonf/ ,if; ½kyf-emrfy&rwf oabmw&m;wdkYudk "r®o\*FPDygVdawmf 0dbif;ygVdawmfpaom ygVdawmf BuD;rsm;ç bk&m;&Sifa[mMum;xm;awmfrlonfhtwdkif; a&;om;wifjyxm;\/ xdkodkY a&;om;wifjyzGifhqdk&mç **cE¨edas´oydkif;** udk **t|omvdeDt|uxm**[k emrnfwyfvsuf rdrdudk,fwdkif bmomjyefqdkxm;awmfrlaom tbd"r®mt|uxmrSvnf;aumif;ç **oar®m[0daemseDt|uxm**[k trnfwyfxm;aom rdrdudk,fwdkif bmomjyefqdkxm;awmfrlaom 0dbif;t|uxmrSvnf;aumif; xkwfaqmifí a&;om;xm;ayonf/

edsgeuxm

4/ ,if; ½kyfemrfy&rwfwdkY\ vu©P-&o-ypöKy|mef-ys|mef ½IuGufwdkYudk t|omvdeDt|uxmESifh 0dbif;t|uxmwdkYrS xkwfaqmifí a&;om;wifjyxm;ayonf/

5/ tvm;wlyif **tm,weedas´oydkif;** udk **tm,we0dbif;t|uxm** rSç 6/ **"mwkedas´oydkif;** udk **"mwk0dbif;t|uxm** rSç

7/ **£`E´d,edas´oydkif;** udk **£`E´d,0dbif;t|uxm** rSç

8/ **opöedas´oydkif;** udk **opö0dbif;t|uxm** rS toD;toD; xkwfEkwfí a&;om;wifjyxm;ayonf/

9/ txl;ojzifh a,m\*g0p&yk\*d¾KvfwdkYudk,fwdkif ypö,y&d\*¾[çPfudk&&Sdatmif usifh&rnfh usifhpOfydkif;udk jyqdk&mjzpfaom **y#dpöorkyÜgsuxmydkif;**udk **y#dpöorkyÜgsf0dbif;t|uxm**rS xkwfaqmifí a&;om; wifjyxm;ayonf/ **y|meypö,uxmydkif;**udkvnf; **tbd"r®y|met|uxm**rS xkwfaqmifí a&;om; wifjyxm;avonf/

10/ 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm skwd,wGJ pmrsufESm (300-301) wdkYwGif 0k|me\*grded0dyóem trsKd;rsKd;wdkYudk a&;om;wifjyxm;\/

(u) tZgwå cE¨mig;yg; oufoufudk 0dyóem½I½kHrQjzifhç ( c ) A[ds¨ cE¨mig;yg; oufoufudk 0dyóem½I½kHrQjzifhç

( \* ) blw½kyf Oygsg½kyf[laom ½kyfw&m; oufoufudk 0dyóem½I½kHrQjzifhç

(C) emrfcE¨mav;yg; oufoufudk 0dyóem½I½kHrQjzifh --

0k|me\*grded0dyóem rjzpfEkdifaMumif; = t&d,r\*fodkY rqdkufEdkifaMumif;udk qkH;jzwfxm;\/ xdkwGif 0k|me\*grded0dyóem (9) rsKd;ESifh ywfoufaom tqkH;tjzwfrsm;udk t|omvdeDt|uxm[k trnfwyfí rdrdudk,fwdkif bmomjyefqdkxm;aom tbd"r®mt|uxm (tbd-|-1-270-271/) rS xkwfEkwfí azmfjy- xm;ayonf/ edAÁmefudk vdkvm;awmifhwvsuf&SdMuukefaom w&m;ppf w&m;rSefudk cspfjrwfEkd;awmfrlMu- ukefaomç odawmfrl jrifawmfrlonfh oAÁnKor®morÁKs¨bk&m;&Sif udk,fawmfwdkif <uoGm;awmfrlonfh csrSwfoGm;awmfrlonfh wpfaMumif;wnf;aom vrf;jzpfonfh edAÁmefodkYoGm;&m vrf;½kd; vrf;a[mif;BuD; twdkif; pepfa[mif;BuD;twdkif; usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfvdkMuukefaom olawmfaumif;taygif;wdkY

½dkaoorI tav;\*½kjyKí em,lrSwfom;&rnfh a&S;xkH;a[mif; OyasoBuD; wpfckyif jzpfonf/

t&Sifr[mAks¨aCmo rax&fjrwfonf t|uxmrsm;pGmwdkYudk pD&if a&;om;awmf rlcJhonfrSm rSefaomfvnf; rdrd\ çPfpGrf; çPfpjzifh wDxGifMuHqí a&;om;cJhonfum; r[kwf? oD[dkVfbmomjzifh wnf&SdcJhaom t|uxmwdkYudk ygVdbmomodkY bmomjyefqdkawmfrlcJhjcif;omvQif jzpfayonf/ xyfrHí tenf;i,f &Sif;vif;wifjytyfygonf/

t&Sifr[mAks¨aCmoq&mawmfbk&m;BuD;onf **orEÅygomsdum** rnfaom 0denf;t|uxmudk **t&SifAks¨od&drax&fjrwf**u avQmufxm; awmif;yeftyfaomaMumifh r[m0d[m&ausmif;wdkuf\ awmifbuf **y"meC&y&d0kPf**wGif **r[med\*romrd** trnf&aom sg,um\ jymomsfç oDwif;okH; aexdkifvsuf pD&ifawmfrlonf/ xdk 0denf;t|uxmudk a&;om;pD&ifawmfrlaom t&Sifr[mAks¨aCmo

E

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

q&mawmft&Sifoljrwfonf **t&Sifr[mr[dE´** &[EÅmrax&fjrwfBuD;udk,fwdkif oD[dkVfodkY aqmif,l- awmfrlcJhaom oD[dkVfbmomjzifh pD&ifxm;aom **r[mt|uxm**udk xkd t|uxmopf\ udk,fxnfjyKí r[mypö&Dç uk½kE´Dç oacFyç tE¨u t|uxmwdkYrSvnf; ,loifh,lxdkufonfudk ,lí oD[dkVfuRef;ç **0obrif;**vufxufwdkifatmif xif&Sm;ukefaom a&S;a&S;0denf;"dk&frax&fjrwfwdkY\ tqkH;tjzwfjzpfaom ax&0gsudkvnf; xnfhoGif;í a&;om;pD&ifawmfrlavonf/ xdkaMumifh 0denf;t|uxmç atmufyg pum;wdkYudk rdefYqdkxm;ayonf/ --

xkd t|uxmopfudk pD&if&eftm;xkwfaom ig (= Aks¨aCmorax&f)onf r[mt|uxmBuD;udk xkdt|uxmopf\ txnfudk,f t&if;cHjyKí r[mypö&Dt|uxmçvnf;aumif;ç ausmfapmxif&Sm;- ukefaom uk½kE´Dt|uxm tp&Sdukefaom t|uxma[mif;wdkYçvnf;aumif; tMuif tqkH;tjzwfudk qdkxm;\/ xdk tqkH;tjzwfrSvnf; oifhavsmfaomteufudk rpGefYrlí xdkjyif t&Sif wdyd#u plVem\* tp&Sdaom rax&fjrwfBuD;wdkY\ tqkH;tjzwf[laom ax&0gsrsm;yg yg0ifaom t|uxmopfudk aumif;pGm tm;xkwf pD&ifaythH/ (0d-|-1-2/)

1/ **okr\*Fv0dvmodeD** rnfaom **sDCedum,ft|uxmç**

2/ **yyÍöo„seD** rnfaom **rZgdredum,ft|uxmç**

3/ **om&w¬yÜumoeD** rnfaom **oH,kwåedum,ft|uxmç**

4/ **raem&xy„&PD** rnfaom **t\*Fkwå&edum,ft|uxmç**

5/ **t|omvdeDç oar®m[0daemseDç yÍöyu&P** rnfaom **tbd"r®mt|uxm** ---

þ t|uxm t&yf&yfwdkYudkvnf; jyKpD&ifawmfrlonf/ jyKpD&ifykH tjcif;t&mrSmrl t&Sifr[mr[dE´ rax&fjrwfonf oD[dkVfuRef;odkY EIwfwuftm\*kHtaejzifh aqmif,lcJhí oD[dkVfbmomjzifh ayxuftu©&m wifxm;aom oD[dkVfbmomodkY bmomjyefqdkxm;aom rlvt|uxm ac: r[mt|uxmudkomvQif ygVdbmomodkY jyefqdkaomtm;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç txyfxyfqdkxm;aom pum;wdkYudk csKH;aomtm;jzifh vnf;aumif; a&;om;pD&ifawmfrlayonf/ xdkaMumifh xdkt|uxmwdkY\ usrf;OD;pum;&yfç atmufyg twdkif; rdefYqdkxm;awmfrl\/ --

]]xdkodkY wwd,oH\*g,em wifcJhNyD;onfrS aemufumvç xdk rlvt|uxmudk t&Sifr[mr[dE´ rnfaom &[EÅmrax&fjrwfonf oD[dkVfuRef;odkY EIwfwuftm\*kHtaetm;jzifh aqmif,lcJhí oD[dkVf- uRef;om;wdkY tusKd;iSm oD[dkVfbmomjzifh wifxm;avonf/

xdk t|uxma[mif;rS oD[dkVfbmomudk y,f&Sm;í ygVdawmfenf;tm;avsmfaom tjypfuif;aom ESvkH;arGUavsmfzG,f&Sdaom ygVdbmomodkYwifvsuf/ y / txyfxyfqdkxm;aom teufudk y,fí ygVdawmf\ teuf (= t|uxm)udk zGifhjyaythH/}} (sD-|-1-1-2/ tbd-|-1-2/)

wpfzef t&Sifr[mAks¨aCmoq&mawmfbk&m;BuD;onf atmufygtwdkif;vnf; t|uxmwdkY\ usrf;OD;tpç rdefYrSmxm;awmfrl\/ --

1/ oDvtaMumif;udk zGifhjyaom pum;udkvnf;aumif;ç 2/ "kwiftusifhw&m;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç

F

edsgeuxm

3/ tvkH;pkHaom ur®|mef;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç 4/ p½dkuf tpDt&ifudkvnf;aumif;ç

5/ psmeformywftus,fudkvnf;aumif;ç 6/ tbdnmPftm;vkH;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç

7/ ynmudk aygif;í qkH;jzwfjcif;udkvnf;aumif;ç

8/ cE¨m tm,we "mwf £a`E´ t&d,opömwdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç

9/ aumif;pGm xuf0ef;usif pifMu,fí odrfarGUaom enf;&Sdaom y#dpöorkyÜgsf asoemawmfudk vnf;aumif;ç

10/ rvGwfruif;aom ygVdtpOf&Sdaom 0dyóembm0emudkvnf;aumif; --

þqdkcJhaom tvkH;pkHudk igonf 0doks¨dr\*fusrf;ç tjynfhtpkH pifMu,fpGm qdktyfcJhNyD? xdkaMumifh xdk tvkH;pkHudk þ t|uxmç tydktvGef xyfí rpdppfukefawmhthH/ (sD-|-1-2/ tbd-|-1-2/)

þ y#dnmOf cH0efcsufrsm;ESifh tnD 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmç vm&Sdaom oDv orm"d ynm odu©m okH;&yfjzifh odrf;usKH;a&wGuf wifjyxm;aom orx 0dyóem usifhpOft&yf&yfwdkYonf ygVdawmf tpOf twdkif; zGifhqdka&;om;xm;tyfaom a&S;a&S;t|uxmwdkYç vm&Sdaom zGifhqdkcsufrsm;om jzpfMuonf/ 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmç zGifhqdkxm;NyD;ojzifh xdkxdk t|uxmrsm;ç tcsKdUtcsKdUaom tcsuftvufrsm;udk xyfrHí rzGifhqdkawmhbJ 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmç zGifhqdkxm;onfhtwdkif; rSwfom;&ef jyefvnfí ñTefMum;- xm;awmfrljcif;jzifh tzGifh oH0PÖem (= t|uxm) udk tusOf;csKH;xm;awmfrlayonf/

wzef t&Sifr[mAks¨aCmorax&fjrwfonf 0denf;t|uxm\ usrf;OD;tpç atmufygpum; wdkYudkvnf; rdefYqdkxm;awmfrl\/ --

]] jrwfpGmbk&m;onf tMuifw&m;awmfudkvnf;aumif;ç tMuif0denf;awmfudkvnf;aumif; a[m- awmfrltyf\/ xdkw&m;awmfESifh xdk0denf;awmfudk jrwfpGmbk&m;\ om;awmfppfjzpfaom t&Sifom&d ykMwm tp&Sdaom rax&fwdkYonf xdkbk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifhomvQif odem;vnfawmfrlukef\/ xdkodkY odem;vnfawmfrlMuaom t&Sifom&dykMwm tp&Sdaom rax&fjrwf wdkY\ tvdkt,ludk rpGefYukefrlí oD[dkVfq&mawmfwdkYonf a&S;umvç t|uxmwdkYudk jyKpD&ifawmf rlMuavukefNyD/

xdkaMumifh t|uxmwdkYç qdkxm;aom pum;[lorQonf arYavsmYí a&;ul;rdaom yrmsavcrS wpfyg; tvkH;pkHyif þomoemawmfwGif odu©mokH;yg;wdkYç ½kdaojcif;&Sdukefaom ynm&SdwdkY\ pHcsdef- ozG,fjzpfaom yrmPaywnf;/

xdkt|uxma[mif;rS oD[dkVfbmompum;udkomvQif y,fí us,f0ef;aom pum;tpOfudkvnf; csKH;í/ y / þt|uxmopfonfvnf; jzpfayvwåHU? xdkaMumifh þt|uxmopfudkfvnf; ½kdaopGm oif,ltyfayownf;/}} (0d-|-1-3/)

xdkaMumifhyifvQif t&Sifr[mAks¨aCmo q&mawmfonf jrwfpGmbk&m;\ okwåefw&m;awmfudk- jzpfap tbd"r®mw&m;awmfudkjzpfap 0denf;w&m;awmfudkjzpfap a&S;a[mif;t|uxmudkjzpfap rrSDrlí

G

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

rdrdçPfjzifh MuHqwDxGifíaomfvnf;aumif;ç avmuDusrf;wdkYrS ,líaomfvnf;aumif; wpfpkHwpfckaom usrf;udkrQ a&;om;jyKpkawmf rrlcJYay/

xdkaMumifh 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmç a&;om;wifjyxm;aom usifhpOfwdkYrSm bk&m;a[mygVdawmfwdkYç vm&Sdaom usifhpOfwdkYomjzpfMuonf[kvnf;aumif;ç xdkusifhpOfwkdYudk usifhvkdolwdkY em;vnfEkdif&ef usifh wwfEkdif&eftwGuf a&S;a&S;t|uxmwdkYç vm&Sdonfhtwdkif; bk&m;a[mygVdawmf\ teuft"dyÜg,fudk zGifhqdk a&;om;xm;onfh usifh0wfy#dywfwdkYom jzpfMuonf[kvnf;aumif; ½kdaopGm rSwfom;em,lav &monf/

þrQqdkvQif ,aeYrsufarSmufacwf y#dywfavmu0,f rsufESmi,fae&Smaom 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm usrf;onf rnfuJhodkYaom usrf;rsKd;jzpfonfudkvnf;aumif;ç xdkusrf;çvm&Sdaom usifhpOfwdkYonf rnfuJh- odkYaom usifhpOfwdkY jzpfonfudkvnf;aumif; toifolawmfaumif;onf oabmaygufEdkifavmufayNyD/

0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmwGif a&;om;wifjyxm;aom orxydkif;qdkif&mç 0dyóemydkif;qdkif&m tvGef ta&;ygaom usifhpOfrsm;udk tjcm;tjcm;aom t|uxmrsm;ç tvG,fwul &SmazGawGU&SdEdkifaomfvnf; tcsKdUaom usifhpOfydkif;qdkif&m tzGifhwdkYrSm 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmçom awGU&Sd&í tjcm;tjcm;aom t|u- xmwdkYç rawGU&Sdedkifjcif;rSm -- 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmç zGifhqdkNyD; tzGifhrsm;udk xdkxdkt|uxmç xyfrHí rzGifhqdkjcif;aMumifh[k rSwfyg/ 0doks¨dr\*fusrf;ç zGifhqdkNyD;aMumif; rSmMum;xm;onfh pum;&yfrSeforQwdkY onf xdkxdk t|uxmwdkYç zGifhqdkxm;NyD; tzGifhpum;&yfrsm;om jzpfMuayonf/ xdktzGifhrsm;udk txyfxyf vm&Sdaom tzGifhrsm;[kqdkonf/ xdkxdk txyfxyfvmaom tzGifhrsm;udk 0doks¨dr\*¾usrf;ç Munfh&ef ñTef; vsuf usrf;pmukd tusOf;csKH;xm;awmfrlayonf/ xdkaMumifh 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm\ ed\*kH;ç atmufyg pum;&yfwdkYudk t|uxmq&mawmfonf rdefYrSmoGm;awmfrlcJhayonf/ --

awoH oDvmsdabsgeH? tw¬meH a,m 0dedpäa,m/ yÍöEérÜd edum,meH? 0kawåm t|uxmea,/

orm[&dwGm wH oAÁH? a,bka,se oedpäa,m/ oAÁouF&asgao[d? rkawåm ,o®m yumodawm/ (0doks¨d-2-354/)

oDvtrsKd;tpm;ç orm"dtrsKd;tpm;ç ynmtrsKd;tpm;wdkY\ teuf t"dyÜg,f tqkH;tjzwfudk **edum,fig;&yf**wdkY\ teufudk zGifhjy&m t|uxmenf;ç rdefYqdkxm;avonf/ xdk rdefYqdkxm;aom zGifhqdk- xm;aom **t|uxmtqkH;tjzwf** tvkH;pkHudk a,bk,stm;jzifh pk½kH;aqmif,lí 0gscsif; a&m,SufrI[laom tjypfasgowdkYrS uif;vGwfaom teufudk tqkH;tjzwfESifhwuG jyxm;tyfay\/ (0doks¨d-2-354/)

txuyf

g pum;jzihf

-- ]]0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmusrf;udk jyKpkawmfrlaom t&Sifr[mAks¨aCmo-

q&mawmf bk&m;BuD;onf r[m0d[m&0goD rax&fjrwfwdkY\ a[majymoifMum;enf;[k qdktyfaom edum,fig;&yfwdkY\ a&S;t|uxma[mif;wkdYudk trSDjyKí xdkt|uxma[mif;wdkYç rdefYqdkxm;aom oDv- orm"d ynm odu©mokH;&yf tusifhjrwfjzifh odrf;usKH;a&wGuftyfaom r\*¾if&Spfyg; tusifhjrwfw&m;ESifh oufqdkifonfh ,loifh,lxdkufaom tqkH;tjzwf tvkH;pkHudk pkaygif;aqmif,lí jyKpD&ifawmfrlavonf}} þ oabmw&m;onf xif&Sm;ay:vGifvsufyif &Sdayonf/

H

edsgeuxm

xdkaMumifh **edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg** trnf&aom þusrf;çvnf; edAÁmefodkYa&mufaMumif; usifhpOf- t&yf&yfwdkYudk a&;om;wifjy&mç 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmç vm&Sdonfh 0doks¨d (7) yg; usifhpOftwdkif; a&;om; wifjyxm;ygonf/

r\*¾if (8) yg; usifhpOfw&m;wdkYudk tpDtpOfwus zGifhqdka&;om;xm;aom 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmonf xdkacwfç aygufzGm;chJMuaom pmoifom; olawmfaumif;rsm;twGuf jynfhpkHcJh[ef&Sdaomfvnf; acwfawG ajymif;í aESmif;vmaomtcg rodEkdifp&m cufcJeufeJonfh tcsuftvufrsm; ay:xGufvm½kHrQomru usifhpOfudk em;rvnfEdkifonfh tvGefusOf;ajrmif;onfh tcsuftvufrsm;vnf; ay:xGufvmojzifh tmp&d,"r®ygv trnf&awmfrlaom **t&Sif"r®ygvq&mawmf** u **r[m#Dum** (**= 0doks¨dr\*¾r[m#Dum**) usrf;pm wpfapmifudk xyfrHí jyKpkawmfrl&jyefonf/

xdkusrf;pmrsm;rSm ygVdpmayudk uRrf;usifol olawmfaumif;rsm;twGuf tm;xm;zG,f&m usrf;pm jzpfaomfvnf; ygVdpmayudk ruRrf;usifol olawmfaumif;rsm; twGuf tcuftcJrsm; rsm;pGmyif &Sdvm- &jyefayonf/ **edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg** trnf&aom þusrf;pmonf xdkonfhtcuftcJudk ajz&Sif;ay;aom usrf;pmwpfapmifrQom jzpfygonf/ wpfzef --

1/ y&d,wf w&m;awmfç aomfvnf;aumif;ç 2/ y#dywf w&m;awmfç aomfvnf;aumif;ç

3/ y&d,wf y#dywf ESpfrsKd;vkH;ç aomfvnf;aumif; --

uRrf;usifvdr®mawmfrlMuaom olawmfaumif;rsm;tzdkY 0doks¨dr\*¾ t|uxmusrf;ç vm&Sdaom usifhpOfrsm;rSm vG,fulaernfjzpfaomfvnf; y&d,wfw&m;awmfçaomfvnf;aumif;ç y#dywfw&m;awmf ç aomfvnf;aumif;ç y&d,wf y#dywf ESpfrsKd;vkH;çaomfvnf;aumif; uRrf;usifvdr®mrI r&SdMuaom olawmf aumif;rsm; tzdkYum; 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmç vm&Sdaom usifhpOfrsm;udk pepfwus usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfEkdifzdkY&efrSmrl rsm;pGmyif tcuftcJ &Sdaumif; &SdEkdifayonf/

xdkuJhodkY tcuftcJ&Sdaeaom olawmfaumif;rsm;onf 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmusrf;pmç vm&Sdaom usifhpOfrsm;udk ryifryef; csrf;csrf;omom vG,fvG,fulul usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfEkdif&ef &nf oef awmifhwí edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg trnf&aom þusrf;pmukd a,m\*Dolawmfpifrsm;wdkY\ avQmuf xm;awmif;yefcsuft& a&;om;wifjyjcif; jzpfygonf/

**edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg** trnf&aom þusrf;pmonf y&d,wfw&m;awmfç aomfvnf;aumif;ç y#dywfw&m;awmfç aomfvnf;aumif;ç y&d,wf y#dywf ESpfrsKd;vkH;ç aomfvnf;aumif; ruRrf;usif rvdr®mMuukefaom olawmfaumif;wdkYESifh 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmusrf;ç vm&Sdaom usifhpOfwdkY\ tMum;wGif wnfaqmufxm;aom **]]aygif;u„;wHwm;}}** wpfckrQom jzpfonf/ enf;opf pepfopf wDxGifxm;aom usrf;pmtopftqef; wpfapmifum; r[kwfay/

odkYaomf 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmç vm&Sdaom usifhpOfwdkYum; us,fjyefY\? euf½Idif;\? cufcJ\? y&d,wf w&m;awmfçaomfvnf;aumif;ç y#dywfw&m;awmfçaomfvnf;aumif;ç y&d,wf y#dywf ESpfrsKd;vkH;ç aomfvnf;aumif; ruRrf;usif rvdr®mol olawmfaumif;taygif;wdkY usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm; tm;xkwf

I

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

wwfzdkY&efrSm rvG,fulvSay/ xdkuJhodkYaom tcuftcJrsm;pGmESifh &ifqdkif&aom olawmfaumif;taygif;- wdkYonf tcuftcJr&Sd tpDtpOfwus wpfqifhNyD;wpfqifh jrifhoxufjrifhatmif usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfEdkifMuygapjcif; tusKd;iSm &nfoefawmifhwí þusrf;pmwGif atmufygtwdkif; tydkif;BuD; (9)ydkif; cGJí a&;om;wifjyxm;ygonf/

1/ **aumif;aom n wpfn (bas´u&wåokwåef) ydkif;ç**

2/ **orm"dx„axmifoifhykHydkif;ç** 3/ **tmemygeówdorm"dydkif;ç** 4/ **½kyfur®|mef;ydkif;ç**

5/ **emrfur®|mef;ydkif;ç**

6/ **y#dpöorkyÜgsfydkif;ç**

7/ **vu©Pmsdpwkuúydkif;ç**

8/ **0dyóemydkif;ç**

9/ **orxur®|mef;ydkif;** ---

þodkY **edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg** trnf&Sdaom þusrf;ç þ tydkif;BuD; (9)ydkif; cGJí a&;om;wifjy- xm;ygonf/ þusrf;ç wpfpdk;wpfpd rSm;,Gif;onfh tcsufudk awGU&Sdygu rdrdusrf;toGif jyifqifí zwf½IawmfrlMuyg&ef awmif;yeftyfygonf/

þusrf;pm yxrwGJç --

1/ **oDv0doks¨dydkif;**ç oDvudk jzLpifatmif jznfhusifh&ef tpDt&if tusOf;csKyfrQudkvnf;aumif;ç 2/ **pdwå0doks¨dydkif;**ç **tmemygeówdorm"dydkif;**udkvnf;aumif;ç

3/ **sd|d0doks¨dydkif;**ç ½kyfur®|mef;ydkif; emrfur®|mef;ydkif;[k ESpfrsKd;&Sd&m **½kyfur®|mef;ydkif;**udkvnf;aumif;--

a&;om;wifjyxm;ygonf/ 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmonf **bk&m;a[mygVdawmfBuD;rsm;**ESifh **a&S;a&S; t|uxmBuD;**wdkYç vm&Sdonfhtwdkif; oDvusifhpOf orm"dusifhpOf ynmusifhpOfwdkYudk tqifhqifh a&;om; wifjyxm;ouJhodkY tvm;wlyif **edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg** trnf&aom þusrf;çvnf; --

1/ bk&m;a[mygVdawmfç 2/ 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmç

3/ 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmq&mawmf bmomjyefqdkxm;aom a&S;a&S;t|uxmrsm;ç 4/ t|uxmçvm&Sdaom ax&0gsjzwfxkH;rsm;ç

5/ t|uxmtzGifh #Dumrsm;ç 6/ edó,usrf;rsm;ç

7/ jrefrmjyefusrf;rsm;ç

8/ a&S;a&S;q&mjrwfwdkY\ jzwfxkH;rsm; --

þodkYponfh usrf;\*eft&yf&yfwdkYç vm&Sdonfhtwdkif; odu©mokH;&yf tusifhjrwfwdkYudk a&;om;wifjy xm;ygonf/ 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmonf t&Sifr[mAks¨aCmorax&fjrwfu wnfaxmif zefqif;vdkufaom

edsgeuxm

enf;opf pepfopf usifhpOfopf r[kwfouJhodkY bk&m;&SifvufxufawmfrS qif;oufvmonfh enf;a[mif; pepfa[mif; usifhpOfa[mif;om jzpfouJhodkY bk&m;a[mygVdawmfBuD;rsm;ESifh 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmudk txl; tav;\*½kjyKí a&;om;jyKpkxm;tyfaom þ **edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg** trnf&aom þusrf;ç a&;om; wifjyxm;tyfaom usifhpOft&yf&yfwdkYonfvnf; enf;opf pepfopf usifhpOfopf r[kwfbJ enf;a[mif; pepfa[mif; usifhpOfa[mif;wdkYom jzpfMuonf/

bk&m;&Sif\ vufxufawmfrSonf ,aeYodkYwdkifatmif qif;oufvmonfh edAÁmefodkYa&mufaMumif; a&S;xkH;a[mif; usifhpOf OyasoBuD;udk ESpfoufjrwfEkd;awmfrlMuaom olawmfaumif;taygif;wdkYonf usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfawmfrlEkdifMuygapukefownf;/

zm;atmufawm&q&mawmf pdwåvawmifausmif; zm;atmufawm& omoemawmfouú&mZf - 2537 - ck? aumZmouú&mZf - 1355 - ck? oDwif;uRwfvqef; (1) &uf/

22222

**edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg edAÁmefa&mufaMumif;usifhpOf - yxrwGJ**

aumif;aom n wpfnydkif; -- ypöu©çPf ESifh tEG,çPf taMumif;

earm wó b\*0awm t&[awm or®morÁKs¨ó/

##### r[meruúm& - Aks¨yPmr

rkedE´auúm a,aum s,ks,½kaPm çP0dw¬dPÖAdarÁm? 0dae,syÜgaPmCH urvuxdwH "r®&Hod0a&[d/ okaAma"od okas¨ wdb0uk[a& AsmydwuúdwådeÍö? wdavmauupöu©KH skcro[eH wH ra[oð ermrd/

s,ks,½kaPm = r[mu½kPmawmformywfwnf;[laom wufopfp aet½kPfvnf; &Sdawmf- rlxaom/ çP0dw¬dPÖAdarÁm = oAÁnKwçPfawmfjrwfwnf;[laom us,fjyefYaom puf0ef;awmfvnf; &Sdawmfrlxaom/ {aum = aomif;avmu"mwf wpfcGif0,f wkbufrjyL wpfqlwnf;om yGifhxGef; ay:aygufí vmawmfrlayaom/ a,m rkedE´auúm = tMuif bk&m;wnf;[laom aerif;onf/ okas¨ = oefY&Sif;jzLpif at;jrMunfvifvSayaom/ wdb0uk[a& = umr-½ly-t½lywnf;[laom b0okH;xyf bkHokH;&yfMumtdkifç/ edAÁwåH = yg&rDuH pDrHvIHUaqmfojzifh toifhjzpfxGef; ay:aygufí aeayaom/ urvuxdwH = Mum[lí ac:qdkorkwftyfaom/ 0dae,syÜgaPmCH = uRwfxdkufool vlewfjA[®m a0ae,sMum owå0gtaygif;udk/ "r®&Hod0a&[d = r\*faygufzdkvf0if edAÁmefudk jrifodapwwfonfh olawmfaumif;w&m;wnf;[laom jrwfaom asoem a&mifjcnfawmfwdkYjzifh/ okaAma"od = opöm av;&yf w&m;jrwfudk xGif;azmuf odjrifapvsuf aumif;pGm yGifhapawmfrlcJhavNyD/

AsmydwuúdwådeÍö = aomif;avmu"mwf wpfcGif0,f olrwlaom oDv-orm"d-ynm\*kPfouwf- aMumifh jA[®mhbkHwdkif jyefYvIdifausmfMum; xif&Sm;awmfrlayxaom/ wdavmauupöu©KH = jA[®mewfvl okH;bkHolwdkY\ wpfvkH;wnf;aom rsufpdozG,f jzpfawmfrlayxaom/ skcro[eH = r[myx0DajrBuD;ESifh wlpGm onf;cHEdkifcJaomt&mudk onf;cHawmfrlwwfxaom/ ra[oð = oDvu©E¨ orm"du©E¨ ynmu©E¨ 0drkwådu©E¨ 0drkwådçPsóeu©E¨wnf;[laom \*kPfaus;Zl; txl;wdkYudk qnf;yl;&SmrSD; avhusufawmf rlNyD;aom/ wH rkedE´uúH = xdk bk&m;wnf;[laom aerif;udk/ t[H = wynfhawmfonf/ ermrd = um, 0pD raemcsDvsuf okH;vDapwem okH;jzmsGg& yPmrjzifh os¨g½dkusKd; rmefpG,fcsKd;vsuf &Sdcdk;OD;ñGwfyg\ jrwfpGmbk&m;/

# 22222

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

### aumif;aom n wpfn (bas´u&wåokwåef) ydkif;

bas´u&wåokwåefydkif;udk rwifjyrD twdwf tem\*wf½IuGufESifh qufpyfí a,m\*g0p&yk\*d¾KvfwdkY BudKwifum odxm;oifhaom ypöu©çPfESifh tEG,çPftaMumif;udk aU&SOD;pGm wifjyaythH/

#### ypöu©ÓPfESifh tEG,ÓPftaMumif;

tedpöawm reodua&mawm t"darmu©A[kvó os¨d`E´d,H tm"dyaw,sH a[mwd? bm0em, pwåm&d`E´d,med wsEG,m a[mEÅd ?... (y#doH -245/)

**wsEG,m a[mEÅD**wd wH tEk\*grdeD wH tEk0wådeD a[mEÅd/ (y#doH-|-2-161/) yn0awm bdu©a0 t&d,om0uó wsEG,m os¨g oP²mwd?... (oH-3-195/) **wsEG,m**wd wH tEk\*pärmem? tEk0wårmemwd taw¬m/ (oH-|-3-279/)

**tEGa, ÓP**EÅd pwåm&d opömed ypöu©awm sdoGm ,xm £sged? {0H twDawyd tem\*awyd

£ar0 yÍöu©E¨m sku©opöH? t,ar0 wPSm orks,opöH? t,ar0 eda&ma"m eda&m"opöH? t,ar0 ra\*¾g r\*¾opöEÅd {0H wó çPó tEk\*wd,H çPH/ (sD-|-3-202/)

**tEGa, ÓP**EÅd tEk\*reçPH/ **ypöu©awm sdoGm**wd pwåm&d opömed r\*¾çaPe ypöu©awm sdoGm/ (sD-#D-3-234/)

þtxufyg ygVdawmf t|uxm #DumwdkYESifh tnD tEG,onf wsEG,w&m;ESifh tEG,çPf[k ESpfrsKd; &Sd\/ xdkwGif **tEG,ÓPf**onfvnf; --

1/ 0dyóemçPf\ aemufodkY tpOfvdkufaom tEG,çPfç

2/ t&d,r\*fçPf zdkvfçPf\ aemufodkY tpOfvdkufaom tEG,çPf [k --

þodkYvQif tEG,çPf ESpfrsKd; &Sdayonf/ xdkwGif 0dyóemçPf\ aemufodkY tpOfvdkufaom tEG,çPfudk aU&SOD;pGm wifjyaythH/ --

##### Oyedookwåef aumufEkwfcsuf

Zmeawm t[H bdu©a0 yóawm tmo0geH c,H 0sgrd? aem tZmeawm aem tyóawm/ udÍö bdu©a0 Zmeawm uð yóawm tmo0geH ca,m a[mwd/

1/ £wd ½lyH? £wd ½lyó orksa,m? £wd ½lyó tw¬\*Farm/ 2/ £wd a0sem/ y /

3/ £wd onm/ 4/ £wd ocFg&m/

5/ £wd 0dnmPH? £wd 0dnmPó orksa,m? £wd 0dnmPó tw¬\*Farmwd/ (oH-1-267/)

aumif;aom n wpfnydkif; - ypöu©çPf ESifh tEG,çPf taMumif;

&[ef;wdkY ...or®msd|d çPfynmjzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odooltm;omvQifç or®msd|d çPfynmjzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf jrifooltm;omvQif tmoa0gw&m;wdkY\ ukefcef;aMumif; t&d,r\*fzdkvfudk igbk&m; a[mawmfrl\/ or®msd|d çPfynmjzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf rodooltm;ç or®msd|d çPfynmjzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf rjrifooltm; tmoa0gw&m;wdkY\ ukefcef;aMumif; t&d,r\*fzdkvfudk igbk&m; a[mawmfrrl/

&[ef;wdkY ...tb,fudk or®msd|d çPfynmjzifh udk,fwdkif rsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odooltm;ç tb,fudk or®msd|d çPfynmjzifh udk,fwdkif rsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf jrifooltm; tmoa0gw&m;wdkY\ ukefcef;aMumif; t&d,r\*fzdkvfonf jzpfavoenf;/ --

1/ (u) þum; ½kyfwnf;?

( c ) þum; ½kyf\ jzpfaMumif;oabmESifh jzpfjcif;oabmwnf;? ( \* ) þum; ½kyf\ csKyfaMumif;oabmESifh csKyfjcif;oabmwnf;/

2/ (u) þum; a0semwnf;?

( c ) þum; a0sem\ jzpfaMumif;oabmESifh jzpfjcif;oabmwnf;? ( \* ) þum; a0sem\ csKyfaMumif;oabmESifh csKyfjcif;oabmwnf;/

3/ (u) þum; onmwnf;?

( c ) þum; onm\ jzpfaMumif;oabmESifh jzpfjcif;oabmwnf;? ( \* ) þum; onm\ csKyfaMumif;oabmESifh csKyfjcif;oabmwnf;/

4/ (u) þonfwdkYum; apwoduf ocFg&wdkYwnf;?

( c ) þum; apwoduf ocFg&wdkY\ jzpfaMumif;oabmESifh jzpfjcif;oabmwnf;? ( \* ) þum; apwoduf ocFg&wdkY\ csKyfaMumif;oabmESifh csKyfjcif;oabmwnf;/

5/ (u) þum; 0dnmPfwnf;?

( c ) þum; 0dnmPf\ jzpfaMumif;oabmESifh jzpfjcif;oabmwnf;?

( \* ) þum; 0dnmPf\ csKyfaMumif;oabmESifh csKyfjcif;oabmwnf; [k --

þodkY or®msd|d çPfynmjzifh udk,fwdkif rsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odooltm;ç or®msd|d çPf- ynmjzifh udk,fwdkif rsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf jrifooltm; tmoa0gw&m;wdkY\ ukefcef;aMumif; t&d,r\*fzdkvfonf jzpfay:vm\/ (oH-1-267/)

þasoemawmfjrwf\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/ -- 1/ cE¨mig;yg;udkvnf;aumif;ç

2/ ,if;cE¨mig;yg;wdkY\ jzpfaMumif; = orks,ESifh jzpfjcif; = orks, = Os,oabmudkvnf;aumif;ç

3/ ,if;cE¨mig;yg;wdkY\ csKyfaMumif; = tw¬\*FrESifh csKyfjcif; = tw¬\*Fr = 0,oabmudkvnf;aumif;ç or®msd|d çPfynmjzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odygrS jrifygrSomvQif tmoa0gw&m;-

wdkY\ ukefcef;aMumif; t&d,r\*fçPf zdkvfçPfwdkYonf jzpfay:vmEkdifukef\/ or®msd|d çPfynmjzifh

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmufrodygrlum; rjrifygrlum; tmoa0gw&m;wdkY\ ukefcef;aMumif; t&d,- r\*fçPf zdkvfçPfwdkYonf rjzpfay:vmEkdifukef[k qdkvdk\/

t|uxm #DumwdkYuvnf; ,if;ygVdawmf\ teuft"dyÜg,fudk atmufygtwdkif; &Sif;vif; zGifhqdk xm;awmfrlMu\/

**Zmeawm**wd ZmeEÅó/ **yóawm**wd yóEÅó/ asGyd ysged {uw¬med? AsÍÆear0 emeH/ {0H oaEÅyd ]]Zmeawm}}wd çPvu©PH Oygsg, yk\*¾vH eds´dowd/ Zmeevu©PH [d çPH/ ]]yóawm}}wd çPyÜbm0H Oygsg,/ yóeyÜbm0H [d çPH? çPor\*Ðyk\*¾avm pu©Krm 0d, pu©Kem ½lygedç çaPe 0d0a# "ar® yówd / y /

**aem tZmeawm aem tyóawm**wd a,m ye e Zmemwd e yówd? wó aem 0sgrDwd taw¬m/ {awe a, tZmeawm tyóawmyd oHom&msD[da,0 oks¨ð 0sEÅd? aw y#du©dwåm a[mEÅd/ yk&dare yssGa,e Oyga,m 0kawåm? £rdem tEkyg,H y#daoa"wd/ (oH-|-2-49/)

**1/ Zmeawm yóawm**wd {w¬ sóeH ynmpu©Kem0 sóeH t"dayÜwHç e rHopu©Kemwd tm[

**]]asGyd ysged {uw¬meD}}**wd/ **{0H oaEÅyD**wd yssG,ó {uw¬awåyd çPvu©P çPyÜbm00do,ó wxmsóebm0g0da&m"emwd taw¬m/ awem[ **]]Zmeevu©PH [d ÓP}}**EÅdtmsd/ **ÓPyÜbm0**EÅd çPmEkbma0e çPudpö0doa,mbmoEÅd taw¬m/ awem[ **]]ÓaPe 0d0a# "ar® yówD}}**wd/ **Zmeawm yóawm**wd p Zmeesóerkace yk\*¾vm"d|mem asoem y0wåmwd tm[ **]]ÓPvu©PH Oygsg,m}}**wdtmsd/ (oH-#D-2-63/)

**ÓPvu©P**EÅd çPó obm0H? 0do,ó ,xmobm0g0aAm"eEÅd taw¬m/(r-#D-1-146/)

**ÓPyÜbm0**EÅd çPmEkbm0H? çPudpöH 0doa,mbmoeEÅd taw¬m/ (r-#D-1-146-147/)

**2/ Zmeawm**wd 0g ykAÁbm\*çaPe Zmeawm? ty&bma\*e çaPe **yóawm**/ (oH-#D-2-63/)

**3/ Zmeawm**wd 0g 0wGm e ZmeeH tEkó0gum&y&d0dwuúrwå0aoe £"m"dayÜwH? tx acg ½lyged 0d, pu©K0dnmaPe ½lygsDed awoH p orks,msdau ypöau© uwGm sóeEÅd 0dbma0wHk ]]**yó- awm**}}wd 0kwåEÅd {0H 0g {w¬ taw¬m/ (oH-#D-2-63/)

Zmeawm {0 yóawm {0gwd {0arw¬ ed,arm £pädawm? e tnxm 0daoombm0awm ted|myaEém0gwd wó ed,ró zvH saówkH **]]aem tZmeawm aem tyóawm}}wd 0kwå**EÅd tm[ **]]a,m ye e Zmemwdç e yówd? wó aem 0sgrDwd taw¬m}}**wd/ £rdem cE¨meH y&dnm tmo0u©,ó {uEÅduum&PEÅd saówd/ (oH-#D-2-64/)

ypöu©u&Paw¬e çwy&dnm wD&Py&dnm p \*[dwm a[mwd/ (oH-#D-2-65/) þtxufyg t|uxm #Dum tzGifhwdkY\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/

**Zmeawm =** odooltm;ç **yóawm =** jrifooltm; - þESpfyksfwdkYum; wlaomteuf &SdMuukef\/

yksf Asnf;onfomvQif = pum;vHk;onfomvQif xl;axGuGJjym;\/ þodkYvQif pum;vkH;om uGJjym;í

aumif;aom n wpfnydkif; - ypöu©çPf ESifh tEG,çPf taMumif;

wlaomteuf&dSaomfvnf; - **Zmeawm** - [laom pum;vkH;u tm½kH\ oabmrSefudk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm xdk;xGif;odjcif; oabmvu©Pmudk tpGJjyKí odwwfaom yk\*¾dKvfudk ñTefjy\/ rSefayonf -- çPfonf (= or®msd|dçPfonf) tm½kH\oabmrSefudk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm xdk;xGif;odjcif;oabm vu©Pm &Sd\/

**yóawm -** [laom pum;vHk;u tm½kH\ oabmrSefudk jrifwwfaom çPf\ pGrf;tm;&Sdefapmf tmEkabmfudk tpGJjyKí jrifwwfaom yk\*¾dKvfudk ñTefjy\/ rSefayonf -- çPfonf (= or®msd|dçPfonf) tm½kH\ oabmrSefudk jrifjcif; pGrf;tm;&Sdefapmf tmEkabmf &Sd\/ yomspu©Kwnf;[laom rsufpdtjrif &Sdaomolonf ½lyg½kHwdkYudk yomspu©Kjzifh (pu©K0dnmPfjzifh) jrifouJhodkY or®msd|dçPfESifh jynfhpkHaom yk\*¾dKvfonf tm½kH\ oabmrSefudk jrifatmif ta&miftvif;udk xGef;jyjcif;udpö&Sdaom çPfu zGifhjy tyfaom w&m;wdkYudk jrifwwf\/ (oH-|-2-49/)

**aem tZmeawm aem tyóawm -** [lonf -- tMuifolonfum; (Oygsgeu©E¨m ig;yg; wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç ,if;wdkY\ orks,oabmudkvnf;aumif;ç tx¬\*Froabmudkvnf;aumif;) rod rjrif? xdkyk\*¾dKvftm; tmoa0gw&m;wdkY\ ukefcef;aMumif; t&d,r\*fzdkvfudk igbk&m; a[mawmfrrl -- þum; qdkvdk&if; teufoabmwnf;/ aem tZmeawm aem tyóawm - [laom þ pum;&yfjzifh tMuif yk\*¾dKvfwdkYonf (Oygsgeu©E¨m ig;yg;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç ,if;wdkY\ orks,oabmudkvnf;aumif;ç tx¬\*Froabmudkvnf;aumif;) rodygbJvsufvnf; rjrifygbJvsufvnf; oHo&mponfwdkYrSyifvQif pifMu,fjcif;udk ajyma[mMuukef\? xdkyk\*¾dKvfwdkYudk y,fjrpftyfukef\/ (oH-|-2-49/)

**Zmeawm yóawm =** odooltm; jrifooltm; - [laom a&S;ESpfyksfjzifh tmoa0gw&m;wdkY\ ukefcef;aMumif; enf;vrf;aumif;udk a[mMum;awmfrltyf\/ **aem tZmeawm aem tyóawm =** rodooltm; rjrifooltm; - [laom þESpfyksfjzifh tmoa0gw&m;wdkY\ ukefcef;aMumif; enf;vrf;- aumif; r[kwfonfudk y,fjrpfawmfrltyf\/ (oH-|-2-49/)

wpfzef #Dumq&mawmf t&Sifjrwfu ,if; t|uxm\ qdkvdk&if; teufoabmw&m;udk atmufygtwdkif; okH;rsKd;cGJí &Sif;vif; zGifhqdkxm;awmfrl\/ --

**1/ Zmeawm yóawm = odoo„tm; jrifoo„tm; -** [laom þESpfyksfç sóe = jrifjcif; [lonf ynmpu©Kjzifh jrifjcif;udkomvQif tvdk&Sdtyf\? rHopu©K = yomspu©Kjzifh = (yuwdrsufpdjzifh) jrifjcif;udk tvdkr&Sdtyfay/ xdkaMumifh **]] Zmeawm = odoo„tm;ç yóawm = jrifoo„tm; [„aom þ ESpfyksfwdkYum; w„aomteuf &Sdukef\}}**[k t|uxmq&mawmfu zGifhqdkoGm;awmfrljcif; jzpf\/

**{0H oaEÅyd = þodkYvQif pum;vHk;om uGJjym;í w„aom teuf &Sdaomfvnf;** -- [lonf Zmeawm = odooltm;ç yóawm = jrifooltm; - [laom yksfESpfck\ wlnDaom teuf&Sdonf jzpfaomfvnf; --

1/ tm½kH\ oabmrSefudk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm xdk;xGif;odjcif; oabm&Sdaom çPvu©P\ tm½kHç 2/ tm½kH\ oabmrSefudk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm xdk;xGif;jrifatmif ta&miftvif;udk xGef;jyjcif;oabm

&Sdaom çPyÜbm0\ tm½kH --

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

þtm½kHudk xdkazmfjyxm;onfhtwdkif; odjrifwwfaom oabmtm;jzifh yksfwpfckESifh yksfwpfck rqefYusifjcif; oabm&Sd\[k qdkvdk\/ xdkaMumifh - **Zmeevu©PH [d ÓPH =** çPfonf tm½kH\ oabmrSefudk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm xdk;xGif;odjcif; oabmvu©Pm&Sd\[k t|uxmq&mawmfu zGifhqdk awmfrljcif; jzpf\/

**ÓPyÜbm0 -** um; çPf\ pGrf;tm;&SdefapmftmEkabmfaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom çPfta&mif tvif;jzifh tm½kH\ oabmrSefudk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm jrifatmif ta&miftvif;udk xGef;jyjcif; çPudpö&Sd\/ (0doa,mbmo&om ysDayg 0d, - [laom t|omvdeD t|uxmESifh tnDyifwnf;/ tbd-|-1- 166/) xdkaMumifh t|uxmq&mawmfu - **ÓaPe 0d0a# "ar® yówd =** or®msd|d çPftjrif&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfonf tm½kH\ oabmrSefudk jrifatmif ta&miftvif;udk xGef;jyjcif; udpö&Sdaom çPfu zGifhjytyfaom w&m;wdkYudk jrifwwf\ - [k zGifhqdkoGm;awmfrl\/ (oH-#D-2-63/)

««««« **rSwfcsuf** -- çPfa&miftaMumif;udk þusrf; - pmrsufESm - 510-534-wdkYwGif Munfhyg/ »»»»»

2/ wpfenf; -- **Zmeawm -** [lonf a&U StzdkYç jzpfaom çPfjzifh odooltm; [k qdkvdk\/

**yóawm -** [lonf aemuftzdkYç jzpfaom çPfjzifh jrifooltm; [k qdkvdk\/

3/ wpfenf; -- **Zmeawm = odoo„tm; -** [k a[mawmfrlNyD;vsufvnf;

**yóawm = jrifoo„tm;** - [k xyfrHí a[mawmfrljcif;rSm --

u/ **tEkó0 =** q&m rdb polwdkYxHrS wpfqifhMum;em&í oifod\ tpGrf;jzifh odjcif;ç

c/ **tmum&y&d0dwuú =** taMumif; toifh,kwådudk MuHpnf pdppf qifjcifjcif;\tpGrf;jzifh odjcif; [laom -- þESpfrsKd;aom odjcif;rQ\ tpGrf;jzifh odjcif;rsKd;udk þt&mç tvdkr&Sdtyf/ wu,f

pifppfrSmrlum; pu©K0dnmPfjzifh ½lyg½kHwdkYudk jrifouJhodkYç

u/ ½kyf-a0sem-onm-ocFg&-0dnmPf [laom Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç

c/ ,if; Oygsgeu©E¨m ig;yg;wdkY\ jzpfaMumif; orks,ESifh jzpfjcif; orks, = Os, oabmudk vnf;aumif;ç

\*/ ,if; Oygsgeu©E¨m ig;yg;wdkY\ csKyfaMumif; tw¬\*FrESifh csKyfjcif; tw¬\*Fr = 0, oabmudk vnf;aumif;ç

**ypöu©ÓPfjzifh** udk,fwdkif rsufarSmufjyKí odjrifjcif;wnf;[k þodkYaom teuft"dyÜg,fudk xif&Sm;jyjcif;iSm **yóawm = jrifoo„tm;** [k bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;awmfrltyf\ - [k þodkYvnf; þt&mç teuft"dyÜg,fudk rSwfom;yg/ (oH-#D-2-63/)

##### tEkó0 ESifh tmum&y&d0dwuú

þwGif **tEkó0 ESifh tmum&y&d0dwuú** taMumif;udk xyfrHí &Sif;vif;wifjytyfygonf/ tEk tEk o0eH **tEkóa0g**/ (tH-#D-2-166/)

y&rÜ&m\*wó tw¬ó {0H ud&ómwd **tEkó0eH**/ (oH-#D-2-317/)

aumif;aom n wpfnydkif; - ypöu©çPf ESifh tEG,çPf taMumif;

rdb bdk;bGm; q&morm; polwdkYxHrS wpfqifhMum;í tqifhqifh Mum;em&í &&Sdvmaom tod onf = oifod onf **tEkó0** rnf\/ Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç ,if;wdkY\ orks,oabm tw¬\*FroabmwdkYudkvnf;aumif; rdb bdk;bGm; q&morm; polwdkYxHrS wpfqifhMum;í tqifhqifh Mum;em&í &&Sdvmaom oifodrQjzifh odrIrsKd;udk þ **Oyedookwåef**ç - **Zmeawm = odoo„ç yóawm**

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taMumif; toifh,kwådudk MuHpnf-qifjcif-pdppfjcif;udk **tmum&y&d0dwuú**[k qdkonf/ ,if; tm- um&y&d0dwuúrQ\ tpGrf;jzifh odrIrsKd;udkvnf; þ **Oyedookwåef**ç **Zmeawm = odoo„ç yóawm = jrifoo„** [k rqdkvdkay/ (bk&m;&Sif\ w&m;awmfwdkYum; twuúm0p& = vufawGUrusifhbJ MuHpnf pdwful;rI oufoufrQudkom jyKvkyfavh&Sdol tawG;tac:orm; = wuúDorm;wdkY\ usufpm;&m e,fajr r[kwfay/ r-2-291/)

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1/ twdwf½kyfw&m; tm;vkH;ç 2/ tem\*wf½kyfw&m; tm;vkH;ç 3/ ypöKyÜef½kyfw&m; tm;vkH;ç 4/ tZgwå½kyfw&m; tm;vkH;ç 5/ A[ds¨½kyfw&m; tm;vkH;ç

6/ ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;aom MoVm&du½kyfw&m; tm;vkH;ç 7/ odrfarGUEl;nHhaom okckr½kyfw&m; tm;vkH;ç

8/ ,kwfnhHaom [De½kyfw&m; tm;vkH;ç 9/ rGefjrwfaom yPDw½kyfw&m; tm;vkH;ç

10/ ( ½Iaeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*d¾Kvf\ todçPfESifh a0;aom) sl&½kyfw&m; tm;vkH;ç

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þodkYvnf; toD;toD; qufvufí a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/ (oH-2-39/)

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| 3/ | £wd onm | = þum; onmwnf;? |
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4/ ocFg&u©E¨m\ rdrdtaMumif;w&m;wdkYonf tnDtñGwf NyD;aptyfaom tusKd;w&m;udk jzpfay: vmatmif jyKjyifwwf NyD;apwwfaom oabmç

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3/ ,if;Oygsgeu©E¨m ig;yg;wdkYwGif tusKH;0ifaom ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m; y&rw¬"gwfom; toD;toD; udk wpfvHk;pD wpfvHk;pD cGJjcm; pdwfjzmí vu©P &o ypöKy|mef ys|mefwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh or®msd|d çPfwnf;[laom ypöu©çPfjzifh odrf;qnf;½IyGm;yHk tydkif;udk **vu©Pmsdpwkuúydkif;** [laom trnfjzifh a&;om;wifjyxm;ygonf/ (pwkw¬wGJwGif Munfhyg/)

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(sD-|-2-373/)

wó 0dw¬ma&m ]] t0dZÆmorks,m ½lyorksa,mç wPSmorks,m ½lyorksa,mç ur®orks,m

½lyorksa,mç tm[m&orks,m ½lyorksa,mwdç edAÁwådvu©PH yóaEÅmyd ½lyu©E¨ó Os,H yó- wD}}wd (y#doH-53/) {0H a0sdwaAÁm/ (sD-|-2-53/)

**t0dZÆmorks,m**wd t0dZÆm, OyÜgsg ? tw¬dbm0gwd taw¬m/ eda&m"eda&m"D [d OyÜgasg tw¬dbm00gpaumyd a[mwd? wo®m yk&drb0ods¨g, t0dZÆm, owd £ro®ð ba0 ½lyorksa,m?

½lyó OyÜgasg a[mwDwd taw¬m/ ]]**wPSmorks,m**}}wdtmsDokyd {ao0 ea,m/ **tm[m&orks,m**- wd {w¬ ye y0wådypöa,ok uAVDum&m[m&ó Av0wm, aom {0 \*[dawm/ wo®ð ye \*[daw y0wådypö,wmomrane Owkpdwåmed \*[dwmae0 a[mEDÅwd pwkork|medu½lyó ypö,awm Os,-

aumif;aom n wpfnydkif; - ypöu©çPf ESifh tEG,çPf taMumif;

sóeH 0dbm0dwar0gwd s|AÁH/ ]]**edAÁwådvu©P**}}EdÅtmsdem umv0aoe Os,sóerm[/ ww¬ **edAÁwådvu©P**EÅd ½lyó OyÜgsocFgwH ocFwvu©PH/ **yóaEÅmyD**wd e au0vH ypö,orks,ar0? tx acg cPawm Os,H yóaEÅmyd/ ts¨ge0aoe [d yXrH Os,H yódwGm Xdawm yke oEÅwd0aoe sdoGm tEkuúare cP0aoe yówd/ (sD-#D-2-53-54/)

**edAÁwådvu©P**EÅd ts¨g-oEÅwd-cP0aoe ½lyó OygÜ sH? OyÜgasga,0 ocFwvu©Pwåm vu©P- EÅd p 0kawåm/ (y#doH-|-1-235/)

þtxufyg y#dorÇdsgr\*f ygVdawmfBuD;udk udk;um;í zGifhqdkxm;awmfrlMuaom t|uxm #Dum tzGifhwdkYESifh tnD - **£wd ½„yó orksa,m** paom asoemawmf\ ½IuGufrSm atmufygtwdkif;yif jzpf\/ --

##### ½„yu©E¨m\ orks,udk ½IykH

1/ t0dZÆm jzpfjcif;aMumifh (ur®Z) ½kyf jzpf\/ 2/ wPSm jzpfjcif;aMumifh (ur®Z) ½kyf jzpf\/ 3/ Oygsgef jzpfjcif;aMumifh (ur®Z) ½kyf jzpf\/ 4/ ocFg& jzpfjcif;aMumifh (ur®Z) ½kyf jzpf\/ 5/ uH jzpfjcif;aMumifh (ur®Z) ½kyf jzpf\/

Ä ur®Z½kyf\ jzpfjcif;oabm?

6/ pdwf jzpfjcif;aMumifh (pdwåZ) ½kyf jzpf\/ Ä pdwåZ½kyf\ jzpfjcif;oabm?

7/ Owk jzpfjcif;aMumifh (OwkZ) ½kyf jzpf\/ Ä OwkZ½kyf\ jzpfjcif;oabm?

8/ tm[m& jzpfjcif;aMumifh (tm[m&Z) ½kyf jzpf\/ Ä tm[m&Z½kyf\ jzpfjcif;oabm?

þodkYponfjzifh ½I&rnfh½IuGuf jzpfonf/ ½IuGuf tus,fudk **0dyóemydkif; (yÍörwGJ) Os,AÁ, tus,f½IyGm;enf; orks,"r®mEkyóDydkif;**wGif Munfhyg/

xdk½IuGufwGif -- t0dZÆm jzpfjcif;aMumifh ur®Z½kyf jzpf\ -- þodkYponfh taMumif;w&m; xif&Sm;jzpfjcif; = xif&Sm;&Sdjcif;aMumifh tusKd;w&m;\ xif&Sm;jzpfyHkudk odatmif jrifatmif ½I&aom þ½IuGufydkif;um; **ypö,awm Os,sóe =** taMumif;w&m;tm;jzifh orks,oabmudk½Ijcif; = taMumif;w&m;tm;jzifh jzpfrIudk ½Ijcif;jzpf\/ ur®Z½kyf\ jzpfjcif;oabmç pdwåZ½kyf\ jzpfjcif;oabm ponfh xdkxdktaMumif;ESifh avsmfnDaom tusKd;w&m;pk\ jzpfyHkudk odatmif jrifatmif ½I&aom

½IuGufum; **cPawm Os,sóe =** cPtm;jzifh orks,oabmudk ½Ijcif; = cPtm;jzifh jzpfrIudk

½Ijcif; jzpf\/ þ½IuGufudk ½I&mçvnf; --

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

pu©Krm 0d, pu©Kem ½lyged ...(oH-|-2-49/)

½lyged 0d, pu©K0dnmaPe ½lygsDed awoH p orks,msdau ypöau© uwGm sóeH ...

(oH-#D-2-63/)

þodkY zGifhqdkxm;awmfrlMuaom t|uxm #DumwdkYESifh tnD -- rsufpdtjrif&Sdaom a,mufsm;u

½lyg½kHwdkYudk pu©K0dnmPfjzifh jrifouJhodkY tvm;wlyif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf ,if;w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;

½IyGm;aeaom çPfaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom vif;a&mifjcnf\ tultnDjzifh ,if;w&m;wdkYudk or®msd|d çPfwnf;[laom ypöu©çPfjzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmufodjrifatmif odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;&rnf jzpfonf/

,if;odkY ½IEkdifa&;twGuf a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf --

1/ t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uH paom qdkif&mqdkif&m taMumif;w&m;wdkYudkvnf; odrf;qnf;- xm;NyD; jzpf&\/

2/ ½kyf-a0sem-onm-ocFg&-0dnmPfwnf;[laom qdkif&mqdkif&m tusKd;w&m;wdkYudkvnf; odrf;- qnf;xm;NyD; jzpf&\/

3/ ,if; qdkif&mqdkif&m taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh qdkif&mqdkif&m tusKd;w&m;wdkY\ xif&Sm;jzpfyHk- wnf;[laom aMumif;-usKd; qufEG,frI oabmw&m;udkvnf; odrf;qnf;xm;NyD; jzpf&\/

(emr½lyy&dapäsçPfESifh ypö,y&d\*¾[çPfwdkY\ t&mwnf;/)

,if;odkY emr½lyy&dapäsçPfESifh ypö,y&d\*¾[çPfwdkY\ urf;wpfbufodkY a&muf&SdNyD;aom a,m-

\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonfomvQif orks,"r®mEkyóD - [laom þ ½IuGufudk ½IEkdifrnf jzpfayonf/ xdkaMumifh

0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm q&mawmfuvnf; þ ½IuGufudk **Os,A,Á**

awmfrlavonf/ (0doks¨d-2-266-wGif Munfhyg/)

**ÓPfydkif;**wGif xnfhoGif;í zGifhqdkxm;-

þ½IuGufwGif 0dygu0#fwGif tusKH;0ifaom ypöKyÜef Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg; ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m;wdkY\ taMumif;&if;ppfjzpfaom t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uHwdkYum; rnfonfh tcsdefumvu jzpfay:cJh- Muaom w&m;wdkY jzpfMuygoenf;[lrl -- tajzudk odvdkygu atmufyg y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ygVdawmf aumuf- Ekwfcsufudk zwf½IMunfhyg/

##### y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ygVdawmf aumufEkwfcsuf twdwftaMumif;w&m; ig;yg;

yk&drur®b0o®ð arma[m t0dZÆm? tm,l[em ocFg&m? eduEÅd wPSm? Oy\*reH OygsgeH? apwem ba0gwd £ar yÍö "r®m yk&drur®b0o®ð £" y#doE¨d,m ypö,m/ (y#doH-50/)

ww¬ **yk&drur®b0o®d**EÅd yk&dar ur®ba0? twDwZmwd,H ur®ba0 u&d,rmaewd taw¬m/

(tbd-|-2-182/ 0doks¨d-2-214/)

aumif;aom n wpfnydkif; - ypöu©çPf ESifh tEG,çPf taMumif;

twdwfb0ç ur®b0trnf&aom uHudk jyKpk ysKd;axmifcJhpOfu --

1/ opömav;yg; trSefw&m;udk rodrIoabmç a,mufsm; rdef;r yk\*¾dKvf owå0g vl ewf jA[®m ponfjzifh todrSm;rIoabmum; t0dZÆmwnf;/

2/ vlUb0 = vlUcE¨mç ewfb0 = ewfcE¨m ponfh cE¨mig;yg;wdkYudk jzpfay:vmatmif jyKvkyfaMumif; ukodkvfw&m; tukodkvfw&m;wdkYum; ocFg&wdkYwnf;/

3/ vlUb0 ewfb0 ponfh xdkxdkb0 xdkxdkumr0w¬Kudk wG,fwmwyfrufwwfaom oabmum; wPSmwnf;/

4/ xdkxdkb0 xdkxdkumr0w¬Ktay:ç pdwfuyfa&muf pGJaejcif;oabmum; Oygsgefwnf;/ 5/ xdkxdk ukodkvfapwem odkYr[kwf tukodkvfapwemonf b0rnf\/

(ur®b0wnf; = uHwnf;/ 0dyóem½I&mç apwemudk y"mexm;yg/ aMumif; - usKd; qufpyfykHudk

½I&mç ur®owåd = uHudk y"mexm;yg/)

þodkYvQif a&S;b0ç jzpfaom ur®b0 = uHonf xif&Sm;&Sdvwfaomf NyD;ukefaom = xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmMuukefaom þw&m;ig;yg;wdkYonf þypöKyÜefb0ç y#doaE¨ cE¨mig;yg;\ taMumif;w&m;- wdkYonf jzpfMuukef\/ (y#doH-50/)

þtaMumif;w&m; ig;yg;wdkYwGif t0dZÆm wPSm OygsgefwdkYum; udavo0#fwnf;/ ocFg&ESifh uHwdkYum; ur®0#fwnf;/ twdwftaMumif;w&m; ig;yg;wdkYwnf;/ ,if;twdwftaMumif;w&m; ig;yg;aMumifh atmufyg ypöKyÜeftusKd;w&m; ig;yg;wdkYonf jzpfay:vmukef\/ ,if;tusKd;w&m;wdkYum; 0dygu0#fw&m;wdkYwnf;/

##### ypöKyÜeftusKd;w&m; ig;yg;

£" y#doE¨d 0dnmPH? MouúEÅd emr½lyH? yomasg tm,weH? zka|m zaóm? a0s,dwH a0sem?

£ar yOö "r®m £"lyywådb0o®ð yka&uwó ur®ó ypö,m/ (y#doH-50/) þypöKyÜefb00,f --

1/ twdwfjzpfaom b0wpfyg;udk ypöKyÜefb0ESifh wpfzef pyfjcif;oabm pyfwyfaomoabm [k

qdktyfaom y#doaE¨pdwfonf wpfenf; 0dygufpdwfonf 0dnmPfwnf;/ 2/ trd0rf;odkkY ouf0ifouJhodkY jzpfjcif;oabmonf emrf½kyfwnf;/

3/ pu©Kpaom yomsonf oVm,wewnf;/

4/ tm½kHudk awGUjcif;oabm awGUxdwwfaom oabmonf zównf;/

5/ tm½kHudk cHpm;jcif;oabm cHpm;wwfaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzihf jzpfwwfaom oabmonf a0semwnf;/

þodkYvQif þypöKyÜefb0ç Oyywådb0[laom Zmwdonf xif&Sm;&Sdvwfaomf jzpfay:vmukef- aom NyD;pD;ukefaom þw&m;ig;yg;wdkYonf a&S;b0ç jyKpkysKd;axmifcJhaom uH\ aus;Zl;jyKonf\ tjzpfaMumifh jzpfay:vm&ukef\/ (y#doH-50/)

##### ypöKyÜeftaMumif;w&m; ig;yg;

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

£" y&dyuúwåm tm,wemeH arma[m t0dZÆm? tm,l[em ocFg&m? eduEÅd wPSm? Oy\*reH OygsgeH? apwem ba0gwd £ar yOö "r®m £" ur®b0o®ð tm,wð y#doE¨d,m ypö,m/ (y#doH-50/)

þypöKyÜefb0ç tm,wewdkY\ &ifhusufonf\ tjzpfaMumifh --

1/ opömav;yg; trSefw&m;udk rodrIoabmç a,mufsm; rdef;r yk\*¾dKvf owå0g vl ewf jA[®m ponfjzifh todrSm;rIoabmum; t0dZÆmwnf;/

2/ vlUb0 = vlUcE¨mç ewfb0 = ewfcE¨m ponfh cE¨mig;yg;wdkYudk jzpfay:vmatmif jyKvkyfaMumif; ukodkvfw&m; tukodkvfw&m;wdkYum; ocFg&wdkYwnf;/

3/ vlUb0 ewfb0 ponfh xdkxdkb0 xdkxdkdkumr0w¬Kudk wG,fwmwyfrufwyfaom oabmum; wPSmwnf;/

4/ xdkxdkb0 xdkxdkdkumr0w¬K tay:ç pdwf uyfa&muf pGJaejcif;oabmum; Oygsgefwnf;/

5/ xdkxdk ukodkvfapwem odkYr[kwf xdkxdk tukodkvfapwemonf b0rnf\/ (ur®b0wnf; = uHwnf;/)

þodkYvQif þw&m; ig;rsKd;wdkYonf þypöKyÜefb0ç ur®b0onf &Sdvwfaomf aemiftem\*wfb0ç y#doaE¨\ taMumif;w&m;wdkYonf jzpfukef\/ (y#doH-50/)

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- þypöKyÜefb0ç r&ifhusufao;aom tm,we&Sdaom oli,f\ pdwfjzpfjcif;onf b0if tusrsm;onf jzpfí rsm;aomtm;jzifh b0wpfckudk jzpfapwwfaom pGrf;tm;&Sdaom b0EÅ& ZeuuHudk tm;xkwfjcif;iSm rpGrf;EkdifcJh&um; - þypöKyÜefb0ç tm,wewdkY\ &ifhusufonf\ tjzpfaMumifh [k a[mMum;awmfrljcif; jzpfonf/ (r[m#D-2-339/)»»»»»

##### tem\*wftusKd;w&m; ig;yg;

tm,wð y#doEd¨ 0dnmPH? MouúEÅd emr½lyH? yomasg tm,weH? zka|m zaóm? a0s,dwH a0sem? £ar yOö "r®m tm,wð Oyywådb0o®ð £"uwó ur®ó ypö,m/ (y#doH-51/)

1/ ypöKyÜef jzpfaom b0wpfyg;udk tem\*wfb0ESifh wpfzefpyfjcif;oabm pyfwwfaomoabm[k qdktyfaom y#doaE¨pdwfonf wpfenf; 0dygufpdwfonf 0dnmPfwnf;/

2/ trd0rf;odkY ouf0ifouJh jzpfjcif;oabmonf emrf½kyfwnf;/ 3/ pu©Kpaom yomsonf oVm,wewnf;/

4/ tm½kHudk awGUjcif;oabm awGUxdwwfaom oabmonf zównf;/

5/ tm½kHudk cHpm;jcif;oabm cHpm;wwfaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfwwfaom oabmonf a0sem wnf;/

þw&m; ig;rsKd;wdkYonf aemiftem\*wfb0ç Oyywådb0[laom Zmwdonf xif&Sm;&Sdvwfaomf þypöKyÜefb0ç jyKpkysKd;axmifxm;tyfaom uH\ aus;Zl;jyKay;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh jzpfay:vmMu&- ukef\/(y#doH-51/)

aumif;aom n wpfnydkif; - ypöu©çPf ESifh tEG,çPf taMumif;

##### t"GefYumv owfrSwfykH

þ y#dpöorkyÜgsfasoemawmf0,f t0dZÆm? ocFg&? 0dnmPf? emrf½kyf? oVm,we? zó? a0sem? wPSm? Oygsgef? b0? Zmwd? Z&mr&P -- [k t\*Fg (12)&yf &Sd\/ ,if; t\*Fg (12)&yfwdkYudk txufyg y#dorÇdsgr\*fygVdawmfBuD;\ tqdktrdefYESifh tnD t"GefYumvudk tbd"r®w¬o\*F[usrf;ç atmufygtwdkif; owfrSwfxm;awmfrl\/

t0dZÆm ocFg&m twDawm ts¨gç Zmwd Z&mr&PH tem\*awm ts¨gç raZg t| ypöKyÜaEém ts¨g/

(tbd"r®w¬o\*F[-132/) t0dZÆm ESifh ocFg&wdkYum; twdwft"GefYumv w&m;pkwdkY jzpfMu\/ Zmwd ESifh Z&mr&PwdkYum; tem\*wft"GefYumv w&m;pkwdkYjzpf\/ tv,fç wnf&SdMuukefaom -- 0dnmPf? emrf½kyf? oVm,we? zó? a0sem? wPSm? Oygsgef? b0 (= ur®b0) wnf;[laom (8)rsKd;aom w&m;wdkYum; ypöKyÜeft"GefY

umv w&m;pkwdkY jzpfMu\/ (tbd"r®w¬o\*F[-132/)

þum; ypöKyÜefb0udk A[dktv,fxm;í y#dpöorkyÜgsf t\*Fg (12)&yfwdkYudk umvtm;jzifh a0zef ydkif;jcm;yHkwnf;/ twdwf ypöKyÜef tem\*wf wnf;[laom b0oHk;ckwdkY\ twGif;ç wnf&SdMuukefaom y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yfwdkY\ tcsif;csif; wpfckESifhwpfck aMumif;usKd; qufEG,fvsuf txyfxyfjzpfyHkudk a[mMum;xm;awmfrlaom asoemawmfyifjzpf\/ tvm;wlyif pGrf;tm;&Sdoavmuf twdwftem\*wf bufodkY çPfudkapvTwfvsuf b0oHk;ckoHk;ckwdkY\ twGif;ç wnf&SdMuukefaom y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yfwdkY\ tcsif;csif; t\*Fg&yf wpfckESifhwpfck aMumif;usKd;qufEG,fvsuf txyfxyf jzpfyHkudkvnf; ½IEkdifonfom jzpfayonf/

twDawyd ypö,m ap0 ypö,orkyÜEé"r®m p? tem\*awyd {w&[dyd ypö,m ap0 ypö,orkyÜEé- "r®m p? (tbd-|-2-242/)

1/ twdwfçvnf; taMumif;w&m;wdkYESifh tusKd;w&m;wdkYom wnf&SdMuukef\/ 2/ tem\*wfçvnf; taMumif;w&m;wdkYESifh tusKd;w&m;wdkYom wnf&SdMuukef\/

3/ ypöKyÜefçvnf; taMumif;w&m;wdkYESifh tusKd;w&m;wdkYom wnf&SdMuukef\/ (tbd-|-2-242/)

þtxufyg oar®m[0daemseDt|uxm\ zGifhqdkcsufESifhtnD twdwfçvnf; taMumif;w&m; wdkYESifh tusKd;w&m;wdkYom wnf&SdMuukef\[k od&SdEkdif&ef ESpfb0 oHk;b0 ponfh twdwfb0 tenf;i,f- çvnf; taMumif;w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;oifhayonf/

##### {uasoawm ZmedwAÁH

0dyóaue ye ur®EÅ&Oö 0dyguEÅ&Oö {uasoawm ZmedwAÁH/ (0doks¨d-2-237/)

**{uasoawm ZmedwAÁH** te0aooawm ZmedwkH e ouúm t0do,wåm/ oaAÁe oAÁH tZmeae ypö,y&d\*¾a[m e y&dyl&wd/ (r[m#D-2-380/)

sd|"r®a0seD,uH = rsufarSmufb0ç tusKd;ay;aomuHç OyyZÆa0seD,uH = skwd,b0ç tusKd;- ay;awmhrnfhuHç ty&my&d,a0seD,uH = wwd,b0 rSpí edAÁmef&onfh b0wdkifatmif tusKd;ay;-

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

vwåHUaomuH ponfjzifh uHwdkYum; trsKd;rsKd; &dSMu\/ ,if;uHwdkYwGif --

0dyóem bm0emur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;vsuf&Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf uHwdkY\ tm;&Sdonf\ tjzpf tm;r&Sdonf\tjzpf[k qdktyfaom uHwdkY\ xl;axGuGJjym;rI ur®EÅ&udkvnf;aumif;ç tusKd;0dyguf w&m;wdkY\ ,kwfnhHonf\tjzpf jrifhjrwfonf\tjzpfç rnf;npfonf\tjzpf jzLpifonf\tjzpfpaom 0dygufw&m;wdkY\ xl;axGuGJjym;rI 0dyguEÅ&udkvnf;aumif; **{uaso = wpfpdwfwpfaso** tm;jzifh odoifh odxdkufayonf/ ,if; ur®EÅ& 0dyguEÅ&wdkYudk t<uif;tusefr&Sd ukefpifatmif odjcif;iSmum; om0uwdkYonf rpGrf;Ekdifukef/ om0uwdkY\t&m r[kwfaomaMumifh (oAÁnKor®morÁKs¨bk&m;&SifwdkY\ t&mom jzpfaomaMumifh) jzpf\/ xdk ur®EÅ& 0dyguEÅ&udk = (xdk uH uH\ tusKd;w&m;udk) tcsif;cyfodrf; vHk;vHk; rodcJhaomfwrlum; taMumif;w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;wwf ydkif;jcm;,lwwfaom ypö,y&d\*¾[- çPfonf rNyD;pD; rjynfhpHkEkdif/ (0doks¨d-2-237/ r[m#D-2-380/)

a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf þuJhodkY uH-uH\tusKd;w&m;udk or®msd|dçPfjzifh odatmif jrifatmif odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;&mç txl;ojzifh twdwfb0u t0dZÆm wPSm OygsgefwdkY jcH&Hvsuf jyKpkysKd;axmif- xm;tyfaom ocFg& uH wkdYaMumifh þ ypöKyÜef b00,f y#doaE¨ emrf½kyf ponfh tusKd;0dygufw&m;wdkY xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmyHkudk odatmif jrifatmif odrf;qnf;½IyGm;&mç q&mhtajymESifhom vGrf;ae&rnfavm [k ar;&ef&Sd\/ tajzrSm atmufygtwdkif;jzpf\/

çPor\*Ð yk\*¾avm pu©Krm 0d, pu©Kem ½lygedç çaPe 0d0a# "ar® yówd/ (oH-|-2-49/)

**Zmeawm**wd 0g 0wGm e ZmeeH tEkó0gum&y&d0dwuúrwå0aoe £"m"dayÜwH? tx acg ½lyged 0d, pu©K0dnmaPe ½lygsDed awoH p orks,msdau ypöau© uwGm sóeEÅd 0dbma0wkH **]]yóawm}}**wd 0kwåEÅd {0H 0g {w¬ taw¬m/ (oH-#D-2-63/)

q&mhtajymESifhom vGrf;ae&onfh q&mhxHrS wpfqifh Mum;em&í q&moifay;vdkY od&onfh oifod = tEkó0 odrsKd;udkvnf; þt&mçtvdkr&Sdtyf/]]þodkYum; jzpfav&m\?þodkYum; jzpfav&m\}} [k tjcif;t&m tmum&udk xuf0ef;usif MuHqawG;ac:í od&Sdvmaom tawG;tac: odrQudkvnf; þae&mç tvdkr&Sdtyf/ pifppf tvdk&SdtyfonfrSm -- rsufpdtjrif&Sdaomolonf ½lyg½kHwdkYudk pu©K0dnmPf- jzifh jrifouhJodkY ypö,y&d\*¾[çPfpaom 0dyóemçPftjrifESifh jynfhpkHaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf

,if;ypö,y&d\*¾[çPfpaom 0dyóemçPfaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom çPfta&miftvif;jzifh awGUxdrdí [if;vif;yGifhaeaom Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç ,if; Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg;wdkY\ orks,o- abmudkvnf;aumif;ç tw¬\*Froabmudkvnf;aumif; or®msd|dçPfwnf;[laom ypöu©çPfjzifh udk,fwdkif rsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrifjcif;udkomvQif þt&mç **sóe = odjcif; jrifjcif;** -- [k tvdk&Sdtyfay\/ (oH-|-2-49/ oH-#D-2-63/)

##### ,if;odkY odEkdif jrifEkdifyghrvm;¿

a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfjzpfonfh om0uwpfOD; taejzifh twdwfb0u t0dZÆm wPSm OygsgefwdkY jcH&Hvsuf jyKpkysKd;axmifxm;tyfaom ocFg& uHwdkYaMumifh þb00,f y#doaE¨emrf½kyf ponfh tusKd;0dyguf w&m;wdkY xif&Sm;jzpfyHkudk or®msd|dçPfwnf;[laom ypöu©çPfjzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf

aumif;aom n wpfnydkif; - ypöu©çPf ESifh tEG,çPf taMumif;

odatmifjrifatmif ½IEkdifygrnfavm[kvnf; olawmfaumif;tcsKdUu ar;jref;Mujyef\/ toifolawmf- aumif;onfvnf; &ifwrrESifh b0ifrus jzpfaeao;ygu atmufygzGifhqdkcsufrsm;udk qufvufí zwf½IMunfhyg/

##### edAÁwåd yódwAÁm

emr½lyy&dapäsçPfESifh ypö,y&d\*¾[çPfudk &&SdNyD;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf taMumif;- w&m;ESifhwuGaom ,if; ½kyfemrf"r® ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk vu©Pma&;oHk;wefodkY wifum 0dyóem ½IyGm; oHk;oyf&\/ ,if;odkY 0dyóem ½IyGm;oHk;oyf&mç **edAÁwådvu©Pm**udkvnf; jrifatmif½I&ef y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ ygVdawmfBuD;u ñTefMum;awmfrlvsuf &Sd\/ (y#doH-53-54/) ,if; edAÁwådvu©Pmudkvnf; y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ t|uxmu atmufygtwdkif; oHk;rsKd; &SdaMumif;udk zGifhqdkxm;awmfrl\/

**edAÁwådvu©P**EÅd ts¨g -oEÅwd-cP0aoe ½lyó OyÜgsH ? OyÜgasga,0 ocFwvu©Pwåm vu©PEÅd p 0kawåm/ (y#doH-|-1-235/)

edAÁwådonf ts¨gedAÁwåd oEÅwdedAÁwåd cPedAÁwåd[k oHk;rsKd;&Sd\/

1/ b0wpfck0,f y#doaE¨rS pkwdwdkifatmifaom ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m;wdkYum; ts¨gypöKyÜefw&m;pkwdkY jzpfMu\/ ,if; ts¨gypöKyÜefw&m;wdkY\ jzpfrI OyÜgsoabmum; **ts¨gedAÁwåd**wnf;/

2/ ½kyfoEÅwdtpOftwef;wpfck emrfoEÅwdtpOftwef;wpfck twGif;ç wnf&SdMuukefaom ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m;wdkYum; oEÅwdypöKyÜefw&m;pkwdkY jzpfMu\/ ,if; oEÅwdypöKyÜefw&m;wdkY\ jzpfrI OyÜgs- oabmum; **oEÅwdedAÁwåd**wnf;/

3/ Oygsf-XD-bif-[laom cPoHk;yg;wdkY\ taygif;ç tusKH;0ifMuukefaom ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m;wdkYum; cPypöKyÜefw&m;wdkYwnf;/ ,if; cPypöKyÜefw&m;wdkY\ jzpfrI OyÜgsoabmum; **cPedAÁwåd**wnf;/

4/ wpfzef 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm (0doks¨d-2-248/)uvnf; y#doaE¨cPrS pí cPwdkif; cPwdkif;ç uHaMumifh ur®Z½kyfwdkY jzpfyHkudkvnf; jrifatmif½I&ef ñTefMum;xm;awmfrljyef\/ **ur®awm edAÁwåd**wnf;/ tvm;wlyif pdwfaMumifh pdwåZ½kyfjzpfyHk? OwkaMumifh OwkZ½kyfjzpfyHk? tm[m&aMumifh tm[m&Z½kyfjzpfyHkudkvnf;aumif; 0dyóemçPfjzifh odatmif jrifatmif½I&ef ñTefMum;- xm;awmfrl\/ ½kyfwdkY\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwådvu©Pmudkvnf;aumif;ç cPrpJ woJoJ jzpfysuf aeaom ,if; ½kyfw&m;wdkY\ jzpfyHktjcif;t&mESifh jzpfrI OyÜgswnf;[laom edAÁwådvu©Pmudk vnf;aumif; 0dyóemçPfjzifh jrifatmif½Ijcif;wnf;/ (0doks¨d-2-249-252/)

5/ wpfzef a&S;twdwfb0ç qnf;yl;tyfcJhNyD;aom uH\ pGrf;tifaMumifh y#doaE¨emrfw&m;rSpí emrfw&m;wdkY\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwådvu©Pmudkvnf;aumif;ç y0wådtcg sGg& tm½kH wdkufqdkifjcif; paom taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh jzpfay:vmMuukefaom emrfw&m;wdkY\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwåd- vu©Pmudkvnf;aumif; 0dyóemçPfjzifh jrifatmif½I&ef ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/

(0doks¨d-2-252-253/)

##### ½IuGuftwdkcsKyf ñTefMum;csuf

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

...umave ½lyH or®odwAÁH? umave t½lyH/ ½lyH or®oaEÅe ½lyó edAÁwåd yódwAÁm/ ao,sxdsH -- £sH ½lyH emr ur®msd0aoe pwl[d um&aP[d edAÁwåwd/ ww¬ oaAÁoH owåmeH ½lyH edAÁwårmeH yXrH ur®awm edAÁwåwd/ y#doEd¨u©aPa,0 [d \*AÇao,sumeH wm0 wdoEÅwd0aoe 0w¬K-um,-bm0souocFgwmed wðo½lyged edAÁwåEÅd? wmed p acg y#doE¨dpdwåó OyÜgsu©aPa,0/

,xm p OyÜgsu©aP? wxm Xdwdu©aPyd b\*Fu©aPyd/...(0doks¨d-2-248-249...)

,xm p ½lyH or®oaEÅe ½lyó? {0H t½lyH or®oaEÅeyd t½lyó edAÁwåd yódwAÁm/ om p acg

{umoDwd avmud,pdwåKyÜgs0aoe/ ao,sxdsH -- £sOd§ t½lyH emr yk&drba0 tm,l[dwur®- 0aoe y#doE¨d,H wm0 {ule0DowdpdwåKyÜgsyÜabsH edAÁwåwd/ ... (0doks¨d-2-252/)

**edAÁwåd yódwAÁm**wd yXrH wm0 tm\*rmEkom&awm tEkrme0aoe s|AÁm/ wawm y&H tekuú- are AvyÜawå bm0emçaP ypöu©awmyd sdówDwd/ (r[m#D-2-399/)

y#doaE¨tcdkuf0,f um,souuvmyf bm0souuvmyf [s,souuvmyfwnf;[laom

½kyfw&m;wdkY\ uHaMumifh píjzpfay:vmyHk edAÁwådoabmudkvnf;aumif;ç cPwdkif; cPwdkif;ç ½kyfw&m; wdkY\ jzpfjcif; OyÜgswnf;[laom edAÁwådoabmudkvnf;aumif;ç pdwf Owk tm[m&wnf;[laom taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh pdwåZ OwkZ tm[m&Z½kyfwdkY\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwådoabmudkvnf;aumif;ç

,if;½kyfwdkY\ b0wpfavQmuf tqufrjywf txyfxyfjzpfrI OyÜgswnf;[laom edAÁwådoabmukd vnf;aumif;ç tvm;wlyif y#doaE¨tcdkufrSpí emrfw&m;wdkY\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwådoabmudkvnf;aumif;ç b0wpfavQmufç ,if;emrfw&m;wdkY\ sGg& tm½kH wdkufqdkifjcif; paomtaMumif;w&m;wkdYaMumifh txyf xyfjzpfrI OyÜgswnf;[laom edAÁwådoabmudkvnf;aumif; 0dyóemçPfjzifh odatmif jrifatmif ½Iyg/

(0doks¨d-2-248-252/)

**edAÁwåd yódwAÁm** -- y#doaE¨tcdkufrSpí b0wpfavQmuf0,f ½kyfemrfwdkY\jzpfrI OyÜgswnf; [laom edAÁwådoabmudk ½Iyg - [lonf a&U SOD;pGm tm\*rwnf;[laom usrf;\*efasoemawmf\ aemufodkY çPfjzifh tpOfavQmufaomtm;jzifh **tEkrme = rSef;qonf\ tpGrf;jzifh** ½Ityf\/ xkdokdY ½IonfrS aemufumvç tpOfojzifh qufvufí ½IyGm;vwfaomtcg bm0emçPfonf pGrf;tm;&Sdonf\ t- jzpfodkY a&muf&Sdvwfaomf **ypöu©awmyd sdówd =** ypöu©tm;jzifhvnf; çPfç xifvmayvwåHU = ypöu©çPfjzifhvnf; ½Ií &&SdayvwåHU/ (r[m#D-2-399/)

þ **tEkrmeÓPf**um; ypöu©çPf\ a&S;ujzpfaom tEkrmeçPfwnf;/ om0uwpfOD;onf

,if;tEkrmeçPfwGifom &yfwefYí ae&onfr[kwf? ,if; tEkrmeçPfrS wpfqifh ypöu©çPfodkY qdkufatmif yGm;rsm; tm;xkwf&\/

qdkvdkonfrSm þodkY jzpf\/ -- a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwpfOD;onf orm"dudk atmifjrifpGm xlaxmif- NyD;aomtcg ½kyfur®|mef;udk pwifí BudK;pm;tm;xkwfonfjzpfthH? xdktcg "gwfBuD;av;yg;wdkY\ udk,fykdif obm0vu©Pm toD;toD;udk pwifí ESvHk;oGif;&\/

aumif;aom n wpfnydkif; - ypöu©çPf ESifh tEG,çPf taMumif;

1/ yx0D"gwf\ rmrIoabm?

2/ tmayg"gwf\ ,dkpD;rIoabm? 3/ awaZm"gwf\ ylrIoabm?

4/ 0ga,m"gwf\ axmufuefrIoabm --

þ"gwfBuD;av;yg;wdkY\ udk,fydkif obm0vu©Pm toD;toD;ukd pwifí ESvHk;oGif;onf jzpftHh? ESvHk;oGif;vQif oGif;csif; csufcsif; ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk çPfjzifh awGUjrif&efç ½kyfuvmyf wpfckwpfck\ twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&SdMuaom "gwfBuD;av;yg;wkdY\ udk,fydkifobm0vu©Pm toD;toD;wnf;[laom y&rw¬"r®obm0odkY çPftjrif qdkufzdkY&ef xdk;xGif;odjrifzdkY&ef odrf;qnf;EkdifzdkY&ef tcsufrSm (t&Sif om&dykwå&m t&SifAm[d,sg½kpd&d, rax&fjrwfBuD;wdkYuhJodkY tvGefYtvGef yg&rD&ifhanmif;onfh ol- awmfaumif; r[kwfchJvQif) tvGefcufcJzG,f&m &Sd\/

½kyfuvmyf wpfckwpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom "gwfBuD;av;yg;wdkY\ udk,fydkfif obm0vu©Pmonf &Sdav\ -- [k bk&m;a[m usrf;\*efasoemawmf\ aemufodkY tpOfvdkufvsuf "gwfBuD;av;yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pm [laom rmrIç ,dkpD;rIç ylrIç axmufuefrI oabmwdkYudk çPfjzifh odrf;qnf;vsuf

½IyGm;&\/ ,if;odkY odrf;qnf;½IyGm;&mç ½kyfuvmyf wpfckwpfck\ twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom "gwfBuD;av;yg;- wdkY\ udk,fydkif obm0vu©Pm[laom y&rwfodkY çPftjrif rqdkufrD a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf (oEÅwdCe orl[Ce udpöCe [lonfh) ½kyftwkH;tcJBuD;rsm;udk çPfjzifh rNzdKcGJEdkifao;onfhtwGuf oEÅwdynwf orl[ynwf [lonfh ynwfe,frSmyif bm0emçPfonf usufpm;cGifh &&Sdaeao;\/

odkYaomf ,if;ynwfwdkYum;ç ,if;ynwfwdkYrS y&rwf[lonfh "gwftESpfudk xkwf,lí &&SdEkdkdifonfh ynwfwdkYom jzpfMu\/ yx0DuodPbm0emçPfaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom t&yfq,frsufESmç ysUHESUH- vsufwnf&Sdaeaom yx0DuodkPf;ynwfuhJodkYaom y&rw¬"gwfom; xkwf,lír&Edkifaom ynwfrsKd;um; r[kwfay/ tmumouodkPf;uhJodkY y&rw¬"gwfom; xkwf,lír&Ekdifaom ynwfrsKd;vnf; r[kwfay/

a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf oEÅwdynwfponfh ynwftwHk;tcJrsm; ruif;pifao;onfh - rmrIç

,dkpD;rIç ylrIç axmufuefrI - [lonfh "gwfBuD;av;yg;wdkY\ obm0ukdyif qufvufí odrf;qnf; ½IyGm; ae&\/ ,if;odkY odrf;qnf;½IyGm;aeojzifh bm0emçPfonf pGrf;tifjynfh0jcif;odkY a&muf&Sdvmvwfaomf

½kyfuvmyf wpfckwpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom "gwfBuD;av;yg;wdkY\ udk,fydkifobm0vu©Pmwnf;[laom y&rw¬"gwfom;wdkYukdvnf; or®msd|dçPfwnf;[laom ypöu©çPfjzifhvnf; udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrifEkdifonfom jzpf\/ (½IyHktus,fudk ½kyfur®|mef;ydkif;wGif Munfhyg/)

tvm;wlyif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf; þedAÁwådvu©Pmudk ½Ionfhtydkif;wGifvnf; twdwfu uHaMumifh y#doaE¨ ½kyfw&m;emrfw&m;wdkY jzpfay:vm&yHkudkvnf;aumif;ç ,if;twdwfuHaMumifhyif b0wpfavQmuf 0dygu0#fwGif tusKH;0ifaom ½kyfemrfwdkY\ jzpfay:vm&yHkudkvnf;aumif;ç y#doaE¨emrf½kyf ponfh ½kyfemrfwdkY\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwdåoabmudkvnf;aumif; bm0emçPfjzifh vSrf;í½Ivdkuf&mç bm0emçPf r&ifhusufao;rDç csufcsif; odjrifEkdifonfum; r[kwfao;/ tm\*rwnf;[laom bk&m; a[m asoemawmf usrf;\*efrsm;ç vm&Sdonfhtwdkif; -- y#doaE¨tcdkufç ½kyftrsKd;tpm; (30) &Sd\/ wd[dwfaomreó y#doaE¨ jzpfvQif emrfw&m; (34) &Sd\ -- þodkY ponfjzifh usrf;\*ef tqdktrdefYrsm;\

edAÁme\*grdedy#dysg - yxrwGJ

aemufodkY tpOfvdkufaom **tEkrmeÓPf\ tpGrf;jzifh** rsuf&rf;rSef;qíom ½I&\/ odkYaomf a,m\*g- 0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf rsuf&rf;rSef;qí ½I&onfh tEkrmeçPftqifhrQwGifom &yfwefYí raebJ tpOfojzifh ypöu©çPfodkY qdkufonfwdkifatmif qufvufí odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;&rnfom jzpf\/

,if;odkY tEkrmetm;jzifh rsuf&rf;rSef;qí ½I&mç bm0emçPf\ r&ifhusufao;rD tcsdefumv twGif;0,f y#doaE¨bufodkY wmplí ½kyfemrfwdkYudk tpOftwdkif; odrf;qnf;í oGm;av&mç oHo&m wpfavQmuf ynwfe,fç usufpm;rI rsm;jym;chJaom pdwf\tavhtusifhaMumifhç ,if;pdwfwdkYwGif tusKH;0ifaom raemsGg&m0ZÆef; ac: reodum&u ynwfudk ESvkH;oGif;rdjcif;aMumifh a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf &Hcg ynwfyHk&dyfrsm;udkvnf; awGUae&wwfao;\/ oEÅwdynwf orl[ynwf oP²meynwfponfh ynwftwHk;tcJrsm; ruif;pifao;onfh ½kyfwHk;½kyfcJrsm;wnf;/ odkYaomf ,if;ynwfwdkYum;ç ,if;wdkYrS y&rwf[lonfh"gwftESpfudk xkwf,lí&&SdEkdifaom ynwfwdkYom jzpfMuonf/ xdkaMumifh a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf- u ynwfruif;pifao;onfh ,if;½kyfwHk;½kyfcJç wnf&Sdaom "gwfBuD;av;yg;upwifí wpfzef jyefí odrf;qnf;&\/ ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk awGUjrifaomtcg ½kyfuvmyf wpfckwpfckç wnf&Sdaom "gwfBuD; av;yg;wdkYudk qufvufí odrf;qnf;&\/ atmifjrifrI&cJhaomf <uif;usefaom ½kyfemrfwdkYudk qufvufí odrf;qnf;&\/ ynwfyHk&dyfrsm; xifvmwdkif; þenf;pepfudkyif toHk;jyK&\/ þodkY tpOftwdkif; usifhcJhaomf bm0emçPfonfvnf; pGrf;tm;&Sdefapmf tmEkabmf BuD;&ifhjcif;odkY a&mufvwfaomf y#doaE¨ emrf½kyfwdkY\ pí jzpfjcif; edAÁwådvu©Pmudkvnf; or®msd|dçPfwnf;[laom ypöu©çPfjzifh udk,fwdkif rsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrifEkdifayonf/

tvm;wlyif tpOftwdkif; qufvufí usifhcJhaomf bm0emçPfonfvnf; pGrf;tm;BuD;rm;í &ifhusufjcif;odkY a&mufvwfaomf twdwfb0u jyKpkysKd;axmifcJhonfh t0dZÆm wPSm OygsgefwdkY jcH&Hxm;tyfaom ocFg& uHwdkYudkvnf; ypöu©çPfjzifh odrf;qnf;í &&SdEkdifrnf jzpfayonf/ ,if; t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uHwdkYaMumifh y#doaE¨ emrf½kyfponfh qdkif&m qdkif&m tusKd;½kyfemrfwdkY\ jzpfykH tjcif;t&m edAÁwådoabmudkvnf; awGUjrifEkdifrnf jzpfayonf/ (odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;ykH tus,fudk y#dpö- orkyÜgsfydkif;wGif Munfhyg/)

,if;½IuGufwGif t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uHpaom qdkif&m qdkif&m tMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh y#doaE¨ emrf½kyfponfh qdkif&m qdkif&m tusKd;w&m;wdkY\ xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmykHudk ypöu©çPfjzifh xGif;azmufodjrifatmif ½Ionfhtydkif;um; **ypö,awm Os,sóe = taMumif;w&m;tm;jzifh tjzpfudk**

**½Ienf;wnf;**/ tusKd;½kyfemrfwdkY\ jzpfrI OyÜgsoabmudk ypöu©çPfjzifh xGif;azmuf odjrifatmif

½Ionfhtydkif;um; **cPawm Os,soe = cPtm;jzifh tjzpfudk ½Ienf;wnf;**/ (½IyGm;yHk tus,fudk 0dyóemydkif; Os,AÁ,çPfcef;wGif Munfhyg/)

##### rnfuJhodYkaom uHygenf;

,if;odkY ½I&mç **Oyedookwåef**udk zGifhqdkxm;Muukefaom oH,kwf t|uxm #DumwdkYu (oH-|-2- 49/oH-#D-2-63/) - rsufpdtjrif&Sdaom a,mufsm;onf ½lyg½kHtrsKd;rsKd;wdkYudk pu©K0dnmPfjzifh awGUjrif& ouJhodkY tvm;wlyif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf; y#doaE¨emrf½kyf ponfh Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg;wdkYudk

aumif;aom n wpfnydkif; - ypöu©çPf ESifh tEG,çPf taMumif;

vnf;aumif;ç ,if; Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkY\ pí jzpfjcif; edAÁwådoabmvu©Pmudkvnf;aumif;ç qdkif&m qdkif&m t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uH paom tMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh y#doaE¨emrf½kyfpaom qdkif&m qdkif&m tusKd;½kyfemrfwdkY\ xif&Sm;jzpfjcif; orks,oabmudkvnf;aumif; or®msd|dçPfwnf;[laom ypöu© çPfjzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmufodjrif&rnf[k zGifhqdkxm;awmfrlMu\/

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tcsKdUum; trsKd;om;b0udk &&Sd&ef OD;wnfcsufjzifh uHudk xlaxmifcJhMu\/ ,if;uH0,f trsKd;om; [k todrSm;rI t0dZÆmç trsKd;om;b0udk wG,fwmwyfrufrI wPSmç trsKd;om;b0udk pdwfuyfa&mufpGJaerI OygsgefwdkY jcH&Hvsuf &SdMu\/ tcsKdUum; trsKd;orD;b0udk &&Sd&ef OD;wnfcsufjzifh uHudkxlaxmifcJhMu\/

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tvm;wlyif ocFg& uHcsif;vnf; wpfOD;ESifh wpfOD; rwlxl;jcm;uGJjym;vsufyif rsm;aomtm;jzifh &Sdwwf\/ tcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkYç sgeuHu tusKd;ay;ae\/ tcsKdUç oDvuHu tusKd;ay;- ae\/ tcsKdUç bm0emuHu tusKd;ay;ae\/ wpfzef sgeuHçvnf; tcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkkYç qGrf;vSLcJhonfhuHu tusKd;ay;ae\/ tcsKdUç yef;vSLcJhonfhuHu tusKd;ay;ae\/ tcsKdUç ouFef;- vSLcJhonfhuHu tusKd;ay;aewwfjyef\/ tvm;wlyif oDvuHçvnf; tcsKdUç ig;yg;oDvukodkvfuHuç tcsKdUç (8)yg;oDvukodkvfuHuç tcsKdUç (10)yg;oDvukodkvfuHu tusKd;ay;aewwf\/ tvm;wlyif bm0emuHt&mçvnf; tcsKdUa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkYç tmemygebm0emuHuç tcsKdUç arwåmbm0emuHuç tcsKdUç uodkPf;bm0emuHu tusKd;ay;aewwf\/ (Oypm& umrm0p& orm"daZmrsm;udk txl; &nfñTef;xm;ygonf/)

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